

Civilian Review and
Complaints Commission
for the RCMP



Commission civile d'examen
et de traitement des plaintes
relatives à la GRC

Report on RCMP Public Complaints

2022-2023

All Provinces and Territories

Cat No.: PS75-9E-PDF
ISSN: 2817-7657

Unless otherwise specified, you may not reproduce materials in this publication, in whole or in part, for the purposes of commercial redistribution without prior written permission from the copyright administrator of the Civilian Review and Complaints Commission for the RCMP (CRCC). To obtain permission to reproduce Government of Canada materials for commercial purposes, apply for Crown Copyright Clearance by contacting:

Civilian Review and Complaints Commission for the RCMP
P.O. Box 1722, Station B
Ottawa, ON K1P 0B3
Fax: 613-952-8045 (Ottawa)
Email: publications@crcc-ccetp.gc.ca

© His Majesty the King in Right of Canada, represented by the Minister of Public Safety,
2023

This document is available on the CRCC website at: <http://www.crcc-ccetp.gc.ca>.

This document is available in alternative formats upon request.

Aussi disponible en français.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

The Civilian Review and Complaints Commission for the RCMP accepts complaints about the on-duty conduct of RCMP members. Complaints may also be made directly with the RCMP or the provincial authority responsible for receiving complaints. For more information on the Commission, please see the CRCC's 2022-23 Annual Report.

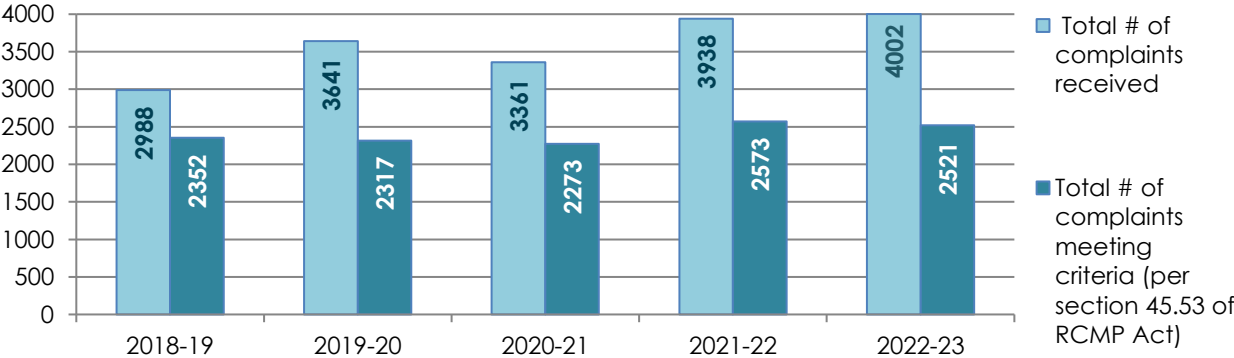
Of the **4,002** public complaints filed, **2,521** were sent to the RCMP for investigation, while **1,038** did not meet the criteria set out in Part VII of the RCMP Act.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints Canada-Wide



Please note: The slight variance between complaint numbers provided in the Commission's Annual Report and those provided in the Canada-wide statistics of this report can be attributed to duplication of complaints, and the fluidity of the public complaint process.

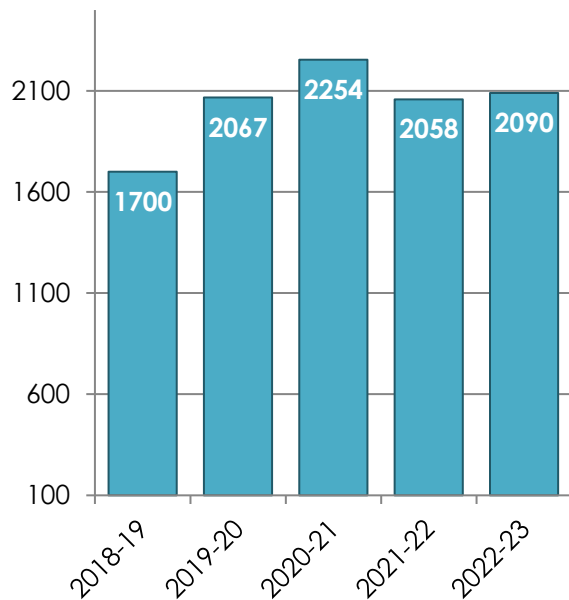
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

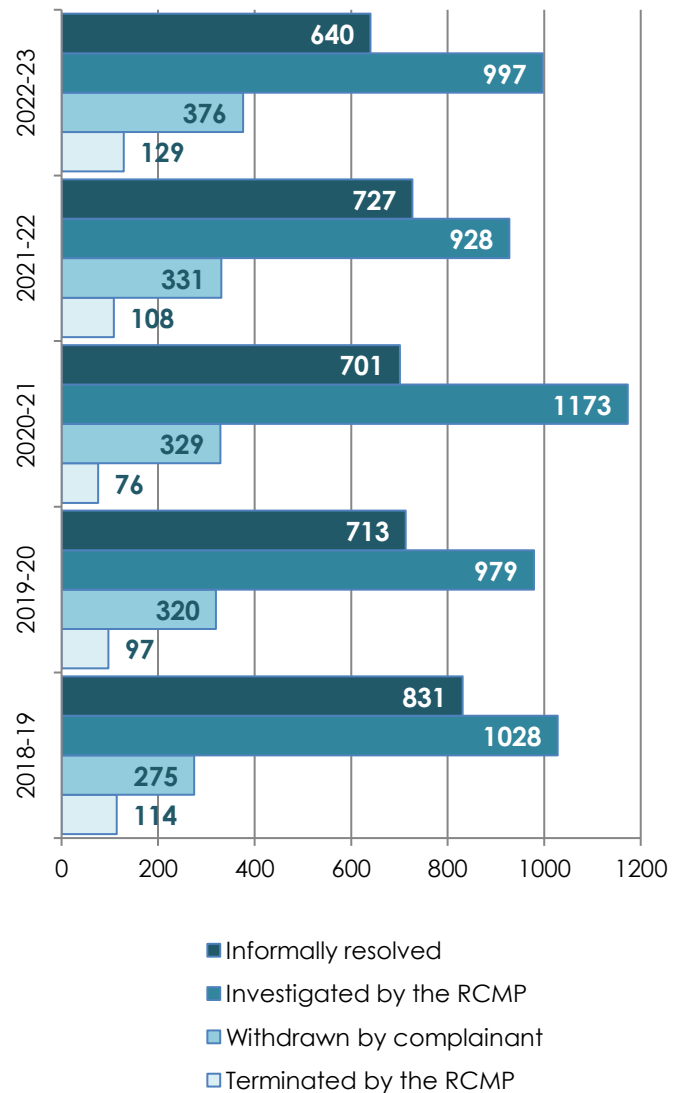
**Number of Finalized Complaints
Canada-Wide**



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

**Resolution of Complaints
Canada-Wide****

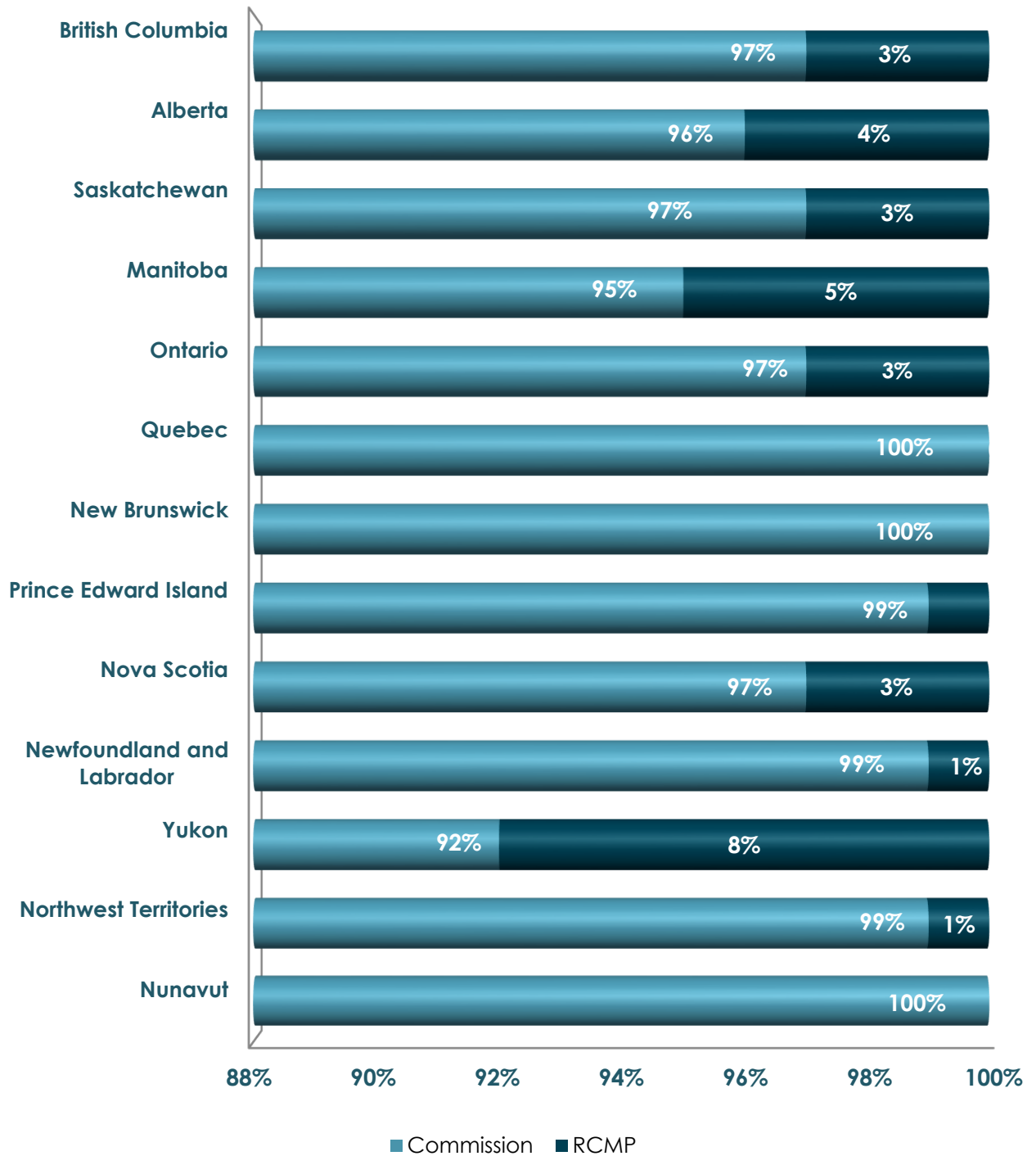


*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

** A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Complaints Lodged with the Commission vs. the RCMP

BY PROVINCE AND TERRITORY



Finalized Complaints & Allegations

A complaint may contain a single allegation* or multiple allegations.

Allegations contained in public complaints are categorized during the investigation.

In 2022-23, the **2,090** finalized complaint investigations contained **6,215** allegations.

The top allegations Canada-wide are:

- Neglect of Duty
- Improper Attitude
- Improper Use of Force
- Improper Arrest
- Irregularity in Procedure

Top five allegation categories remained unchanged in 2022-2023.

Top Three Allegations by Province 2022-23

Province Territory	Allegation	Province Territory	Allegation
BC	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	PE	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Use of Force 3. Improper Attitude
AB	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	NS	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force
SK	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	NL	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force
MB	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	YT	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Arrest
ON	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	NT	1. Improper Use of Force 2. Neglect of Duty 3. Improper Attitude
QC	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force	NU	1. Improper Use of Force 2. Improper Attitude 3. Neglect of Duty
NB	1. Neglect of Duty 2. Improper Attitude 3. Improper Use of Force		

*A list of all allegations is available in Appendix C of the Commission's Annual Report.

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

The role of the Commission is to make findings after an objective examination of the information available and to make recommendations that improve policy and performance of the RCMP and its members.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

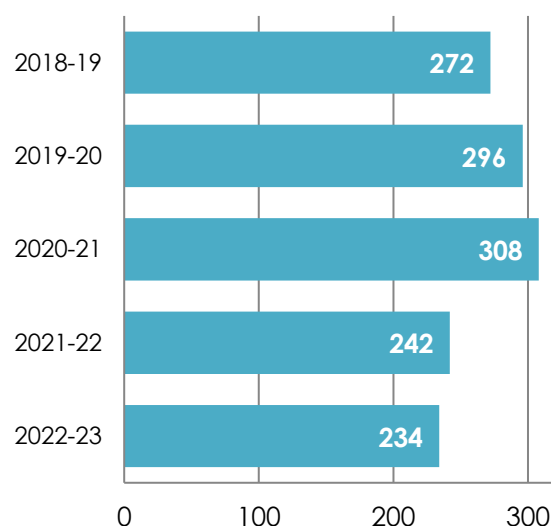
If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response** and prepares a **Final Report**.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review Canada-Wide



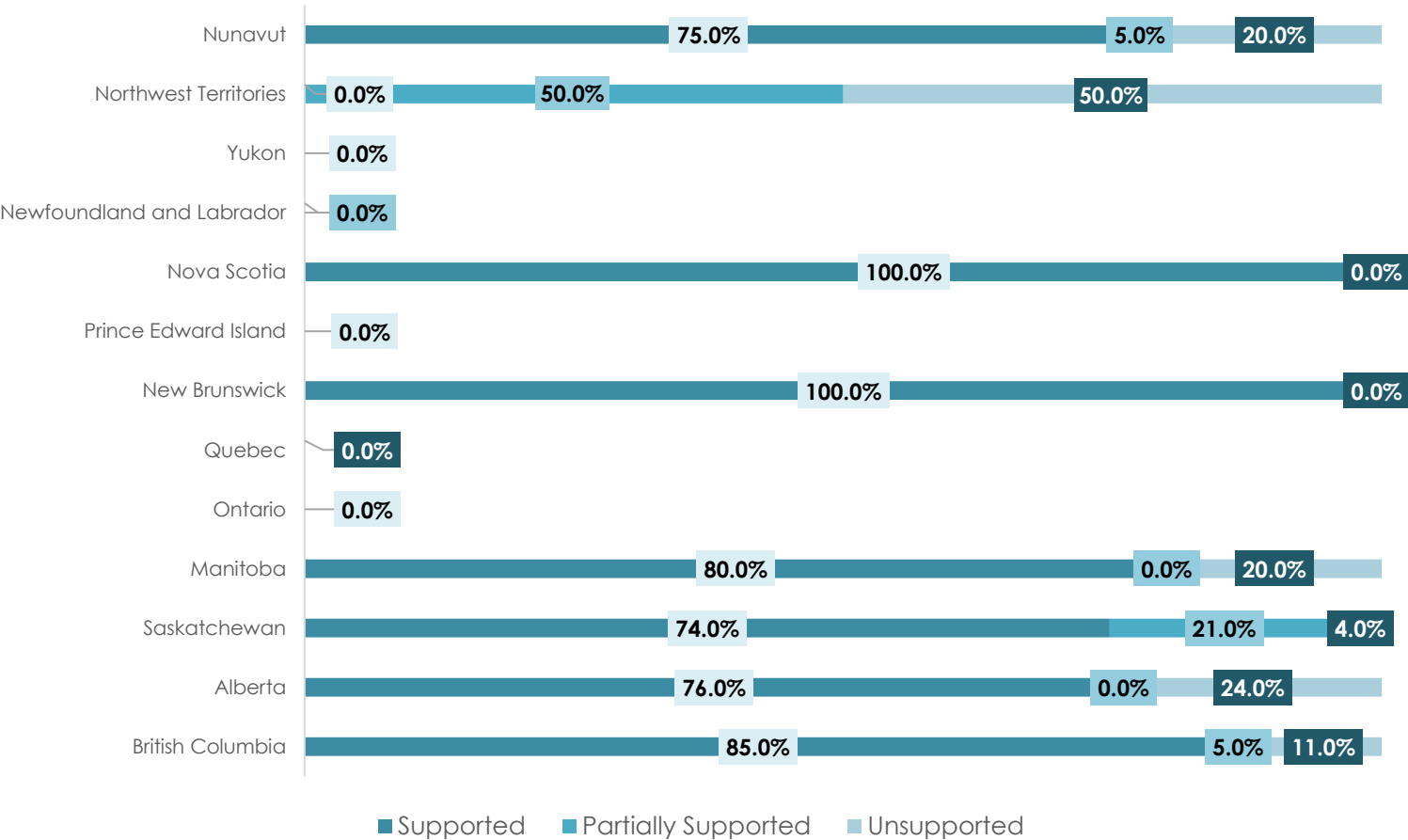
Review Reports Issued Canada-Wide

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	164	65	26	255
2019-20	313	57	24	394
2020-21	196	48	78	322
2021-22	176	54	174	404
2022-23	184	59	49	292

Reccomendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **192** recommendations. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP



Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In addition to dealing with public complaints, if the Chairperson is satisfied that there are reasonable grounds to investigate the on-duty conduct of an RCMP member, the Chairperson can initiate a complaint and forward the complaint to the RCMP for investigation.

If the Chairperson determines that it is not in the public interest for the RCMP to investigate a public or Chairperson-initiated complaint, the Commission can conduct its own public interest investigation.

In 2022-23, the CRCC Chairperson initiated one complaint, which was sent to the RCMP for investigation, as well as one Chairperson-initiated complaint and public interest investigation.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

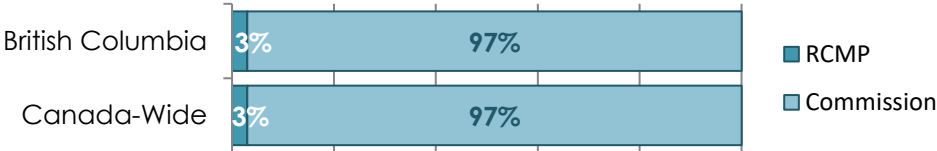
British Columbia

- **1,760** complaints lodged representing **44%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **983** complaints finalized representing **47%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

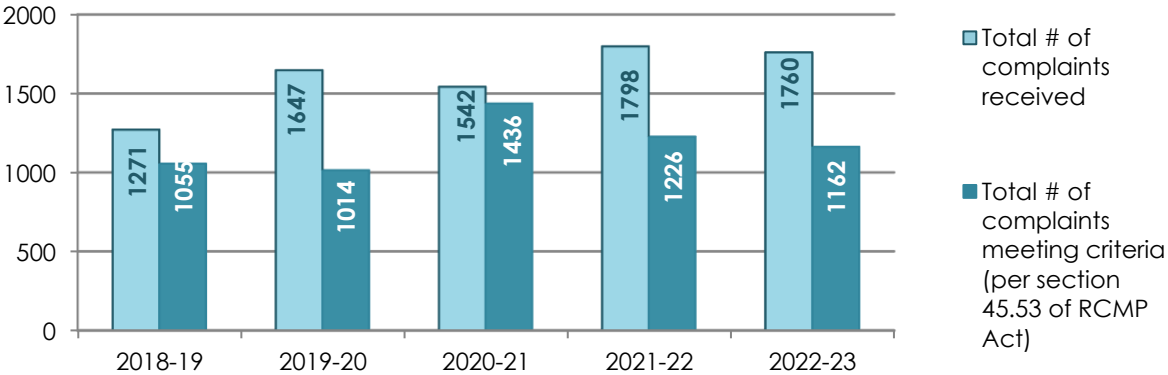
Of the **1,760** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in British Columbia between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **1,701** complaints, while the RCMP received **59** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in British Columbia



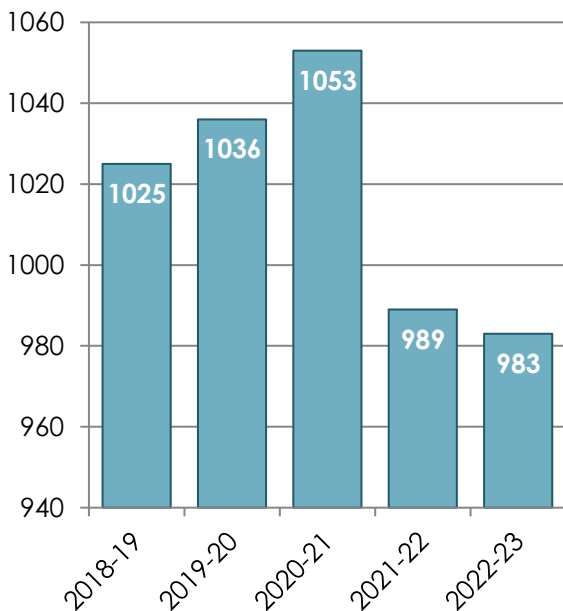
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

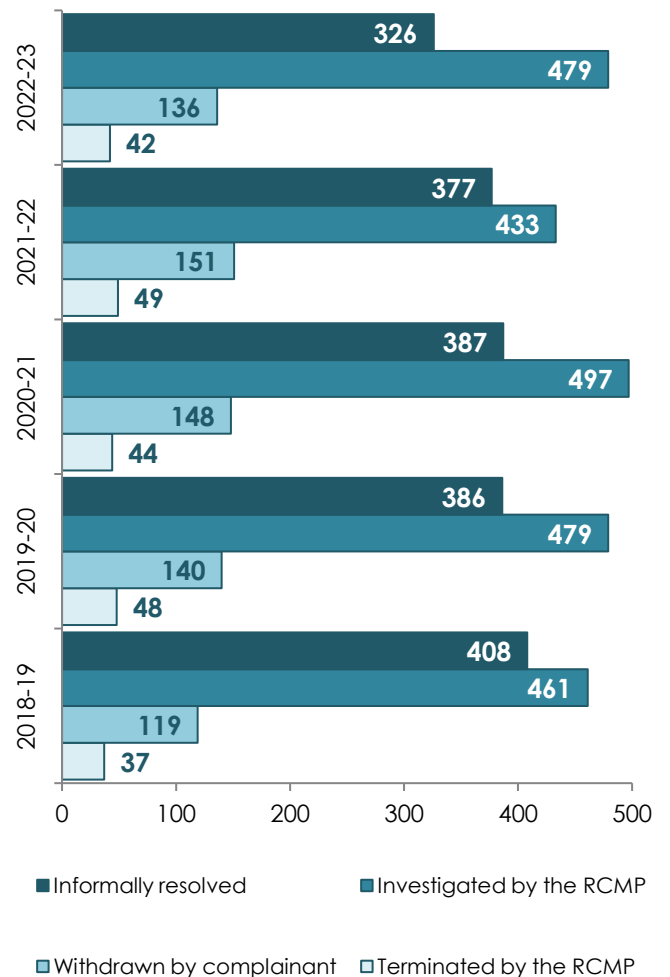
Number of Finalized Complaints in British Columbia



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in British Columbia**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in British Columbia finalized **983** complaints containing **2,870** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 1176	134	689	221	19	113
Improper Attitude 860	57	385	311	13	94
Improper Use of Force 314	8	196	73	14	23
Improper Arrest 180	19	98	37	0	26
Irregularity in Procedure 69	9	31	20	0	9

In 2021-22, the RCMP in British Columbia finalized **989** complaints containing **2,396** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 1081	86	562	259	24	150
Improper Attitude 816	40	318	346	22	90
Improper Use of Force 289	11	193	60	4	21
Improper Arrest 146	14	73	31	3	25
Improper Persons/ Vehicle Search 64	4	19	19	5	17

In 2020-21, the RCMP in British Columbia finalized **1,053** complaints containing **2,491** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	1178	89	642	290	20	137
Improper Attitude	755	28	312	296	15	104
Improper Use of Force	317	8	198	76	7	28
Improper Arrest	172	7	106	35	4	20
Irregularity in Procedure	69	1	32	29	2	5

In 2019-20, the RCMP in British Columbia finalized **1,036** complaints containing **2,649** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	1165	85	559	339	15	167
Improper Attitude	741	37	349	265	19	71
Improper Use of Force	275	0	170	60	17	28
Improper Arrest	154	3	94	36	4	17
Improper Search of Premises	74	7	58	8	1	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in British Columbia finalized **1,025** complaints containing **2,314** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	912	66	472	296	16	66
Improper Attitude	647	26	289	265	16	51
Improper Use of Force	249	5	163	55	6	20
Improper Arrest	182	4	114	47	2	15
Mishandling of Property	86	2	45	29	1	9

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

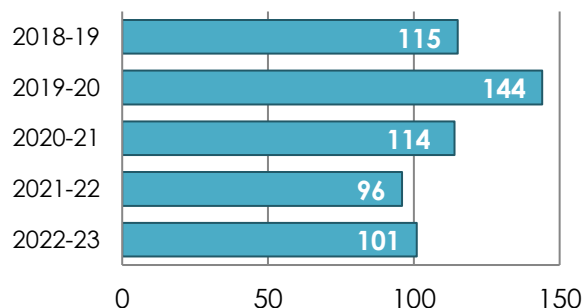
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **101** new requests for review concerning complaints in British Columbia.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (BC)



Review Reports Issued (BC)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	53	17	18	88
2019-20	129	16	10	155
2020-21	92	26	23	141
2021-22	70	24	73	167
2022-23	66	12	17	95

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **65** recommendations in British Columbia. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in British Columbia

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	26
Training/Protocol Review	8
Apology	8
Policy Review/Amendment	5
Report Review	5

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in British Columbia

Recommendation	Number
Supported	85%
Partially Supported	5%
Not Supported	11%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in British Columbia.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

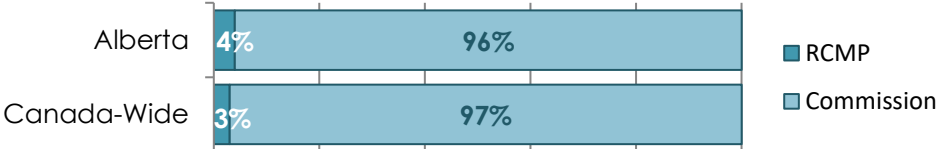
Alberta

- **824** complaints lodged representing **21%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **410** complaints finalized representing **20%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

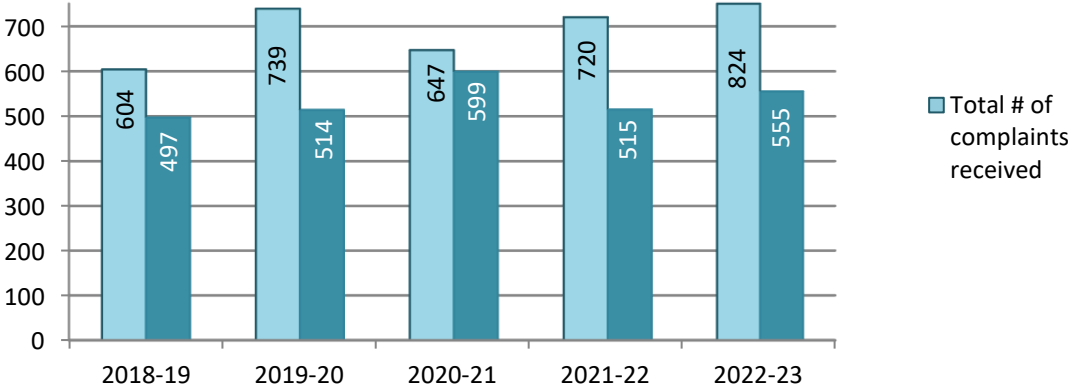
Of the **824** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Alberta between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **788** complaints, while the RCMP received **36** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Alberta



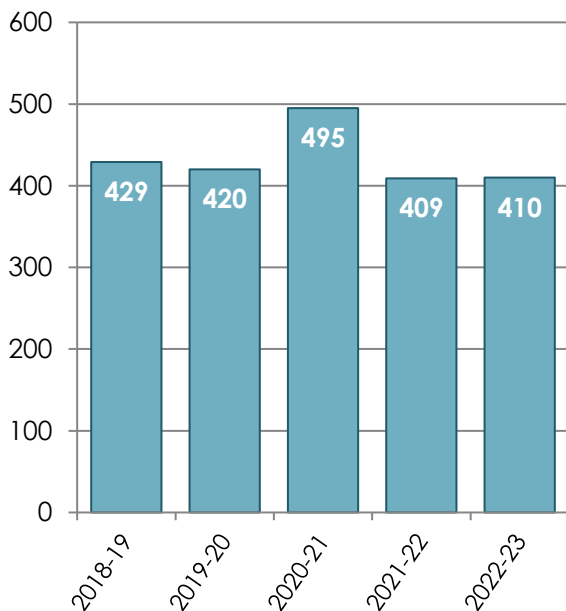
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

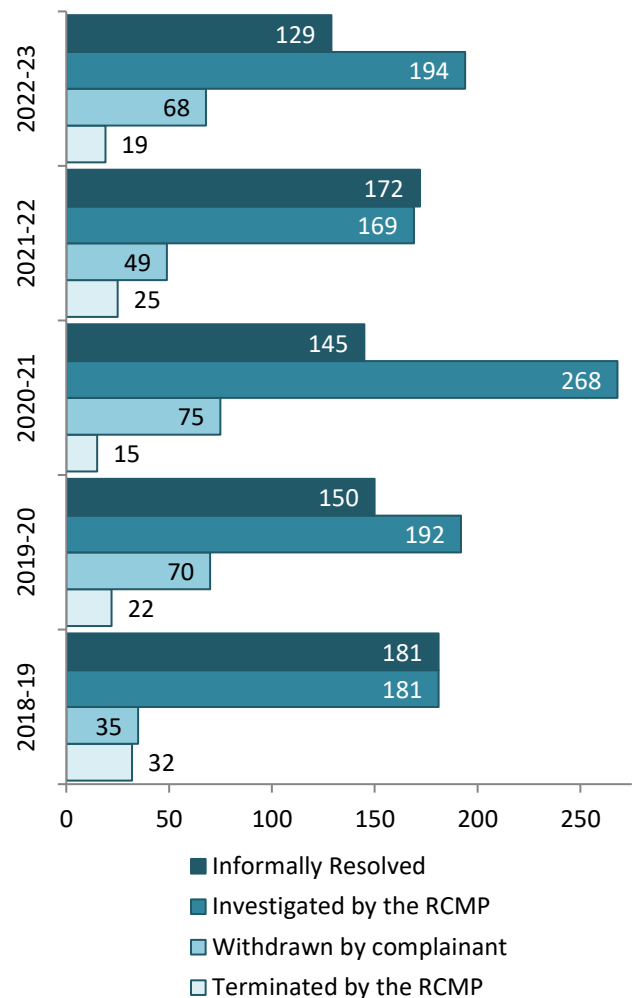
Number of Finalized Complaints in Alberta



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Alberta**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Alberta finalized **410** complaints containing **1,225** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 549	65	296	121	10	57
Improper Attitude 296	13	153	84	7	39
Improper Use of Force 99	0	68	17	3	11
Improper Arrest 97	10	59	18	1	9
Irregularity in Procedure 63	3	31	27	2	0

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Alberta finalized **409** complaints containing **958** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 465	43	250	126	14	32
Improper Attitude 318	21	146	114	7	30
Improper Use of Force 88	2	53	23	8	2
Irregularity in Procedure 45	0	8	25	8	4
Improper Arrest 42	3	24	11	1	3

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Alberta finalized **495** complaints containing **1,406** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 763	115	465	110	10	63
Improper Attitude 402	36	245	75	4	42
Improper Use of Force 118	1	89	14	5	9
Improper Arrest 72	8	51	12	0	1
Irregularity in Procedure 51	2	29	18	0	2

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Alberta finalized **420** complaints containing **1,169** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 532	53	319	103	14	43
Improper Attitude 287	3	124	121	4	35
Improper Use of Force 88	2	54	17	8	7
Improper Arrest 75	8	53	9	2	3
Irregularity in Procedure 45	1	16	20	1	7

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Alberta finalized **429** complaints containing **1,154** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 539	36	312	144	25	22
Improper Attitude 288	5	137	132	7	7
Improper Use of Force 101	1	59	23	9	9
Irregularity in Procedure 55	7	25	13	4	6
Improper Arrest 50	4	29	11	3	3

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

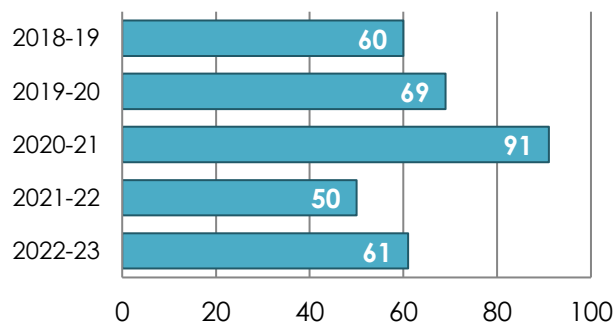
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **61** new requests for review concerning complaints in Alberta.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (AB)



Review Reports Issued (AB)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	44	6	3	53
2019-20	70	16	8	94
2020-21	37	14	12	63
2021-22	55	12	43	110
2022-23	55	21	13	89

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **29** recommendations in Alberta. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Alberta

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	14
Training/Protocol Review	5
Apology	4
Report Review	2

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Alberta

Recommendation	Number
Supported	76%
Partially Supported	0%
Not Supported	24%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson initiated one complaint, concerning the RCMP's arrest and detention of an Alberta teenager.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

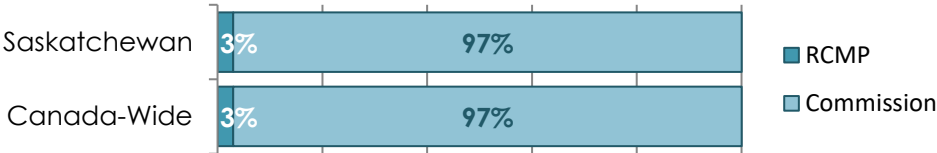
Saskatchewan

- **264** complaints lodged representing **7%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **154** complaints finalized representing **7%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

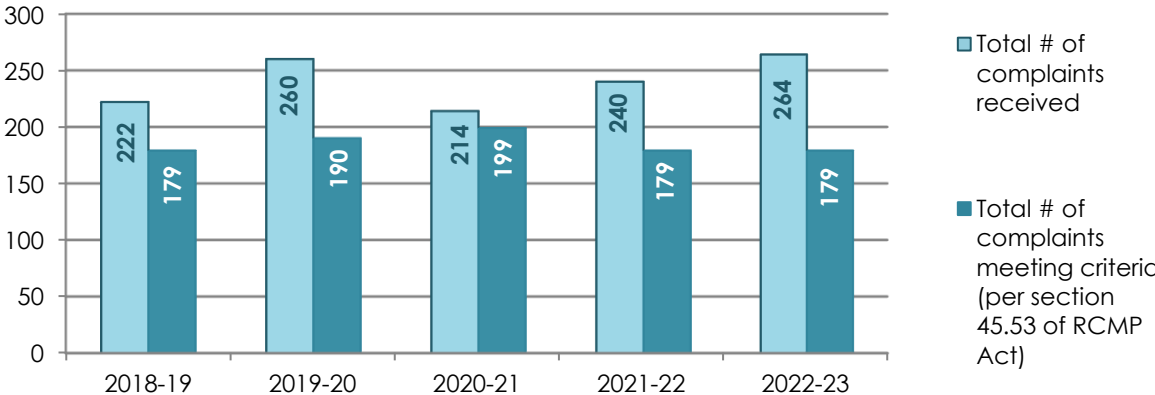
Of the **264** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Saskatchewan between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **256** complaints, while the RCMP received **8** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Saskatchewan



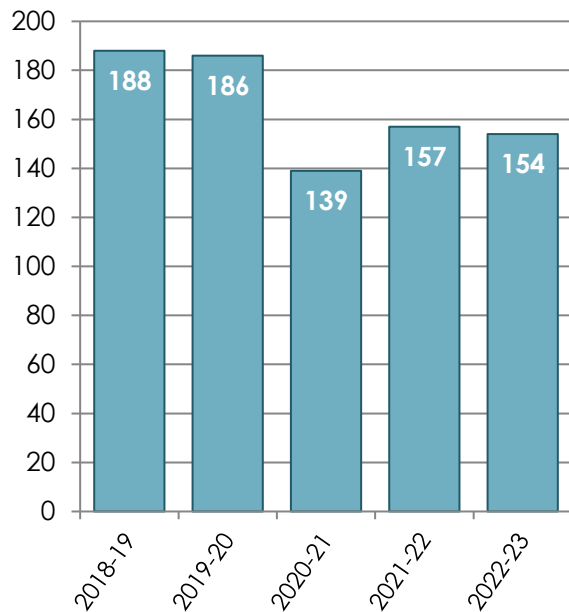
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

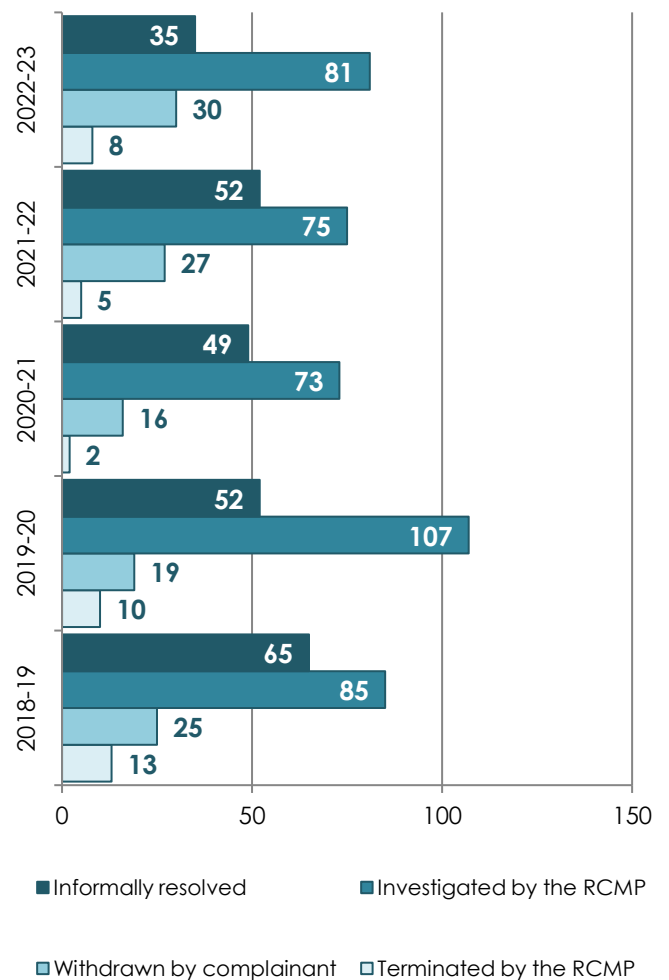
Number of Finalized Complaints in Saskatchewan



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Saskatchewan**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Saskatchewan finalized **154** complaints containing **475** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 214	23	130	30	4	27
Improper Attitude 117	7	53	30	2	25
Improper Use of Force 43	0	32	5	4	2
Improper Arrest 36	5	21	0	1	9
Statutory Offence 16	0	9	0	7	0

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Saskatchewan finalized **157** complaints containing **398** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 220	12	122	48	14	24
Improper Attitude 130	8	61	38	2	21
Improper Use of Force 24	1	17	6	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 13	0	5	5	1	2
Mishandling of Property 11	2	5	3	0	1

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Saskatchewan finalized **139** complaints containing **430** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 218	26	122	51	6	13
Improper Attitude 108	3	69	29	0	7
Improper Use of Force 39	2	13	16	0	8
Improper Arrest 25	0	16	5	0	4
Irregularity in Procedure 13	0	10	2	0	1

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Saskatchewan finalized **186** complaints containing **580** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 236	14	147	42	8	25
Improper Attitude 141	0	94	33	9	5
Improper Use of Force 83	2	65	11	1	4
Improper Arrest 36	2	29	4	1	0
Improper Search of Premises 19	0	15	1	0	3

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Saskatchewan finalized **188** complaints containing **554** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 231	18	143	45	11	14
Improper Attitude 145	2	58	66	10	9
Improper Use of Force 55	0	30	19	2	4
Improper Arrest 33	4	19	8	0	2
Improper Search of Premises 29	1	20	5	0	3

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

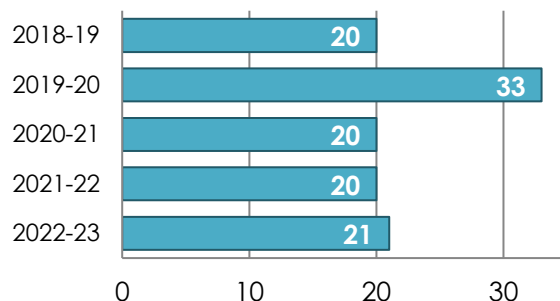
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **21** new requests for review concerning complaints in Saskatchewan.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (SK)



Review Reports Issued (SK)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	16	4	1	21
2019-20	28	7	2	37
2020-21	26	4	4	34
2021-22	9	2	15	26
2022-23	11	7	6	24

Recommendations

In the 2022-23, the Commission made **47** recommendations in Saskatchewan. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Saskatchewan

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	18
Apology	10
Report Review	6
Code of Conduct Investigation	4
Policy Review/Amendment	2

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Saskatchewan

Recommendation	Number
Supported	74%
Partially Supported	21%
Not Supported	4%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Saskatchewan.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

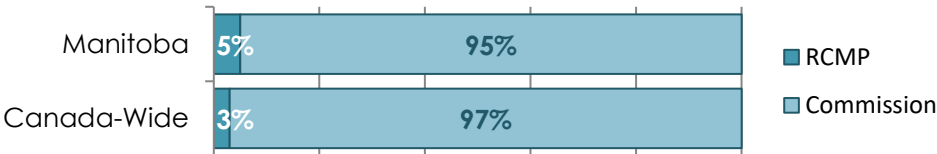
Manitoba

- **184** complaints lodged representing **4.6%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **121** complaints finalized representing **5.8%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

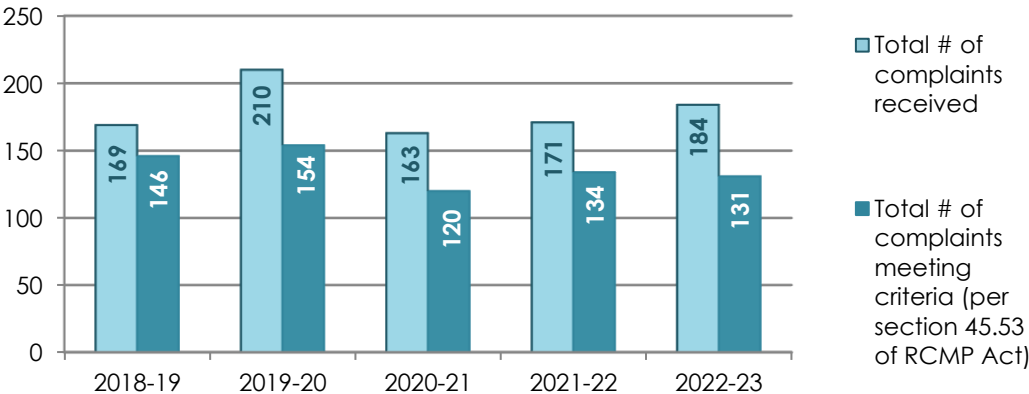
Of the **184** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Manitoba between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **174** complaints, while the RCMP received **10** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Manitoba



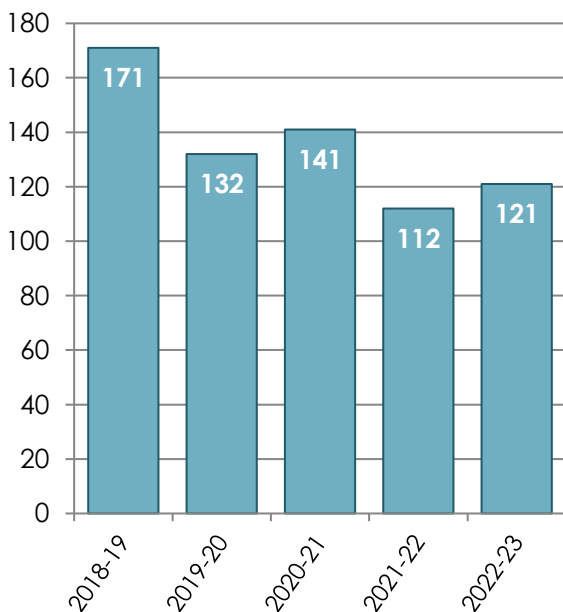
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

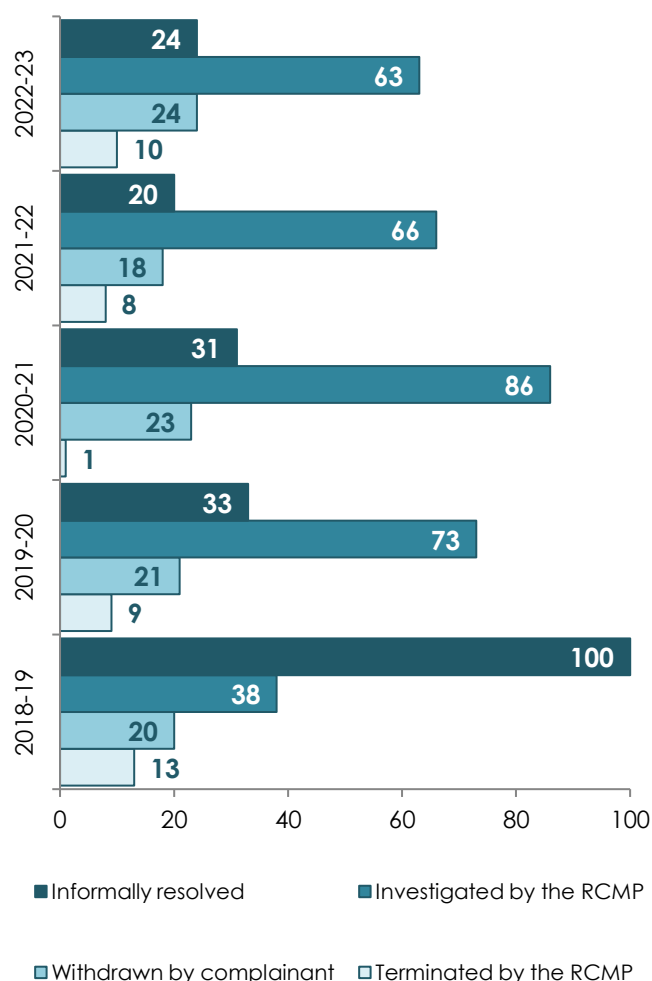
Number of Finalized Complaints in Manitoba



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Manitoba**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Manitoba finalized **121** complaints containing **448** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 218	43	130	17	2	26
Improper Attitude 111	8	57	29	2	15
Improper Use of Force 38	0	25	4	6	3
Improper Arrest 29	5	24	0	0	0
Improper Search of Premises 25	3	11	7	0	4

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Manitoba finalized **112** complaints containing **272** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 153	9	111	11	5	17
Improper Attitude 70	1	40	14	3	12
Improper Use of Force 20	1	10	4	0	5
Improper Arrest 15	1	10	2	0	2
Improper Search of Premises 14	2	8	1	0	3

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Manitoba finalized **141** complaints containing **474** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	225	10	143	37	1	34
Improper Attitude	112	5	69	21	1	16
Improper Use of Force	75	3	57	9	2	4
Improper Arrest	43	1	39	2	0	1
Mishandling of Property	19	1	15	1	0	2

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Manitoba finalized **132** complaints containing **423** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	184	10	113	34	2	25
Improper Attitude	123	7	75	29	4	8
Improper Use of Force	55	1	41	2	9	2
Improper Arrest	25	2	19	3	1	0
Improper Search of Premises	16	0	11	0	1	4

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Manitoba finalized **171** complaints containing **445** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number		Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty	160	1	105	28	7	19
Improper Attitude	139	1	93	30	1	10
Improper Use of Force	45	0	31	1	5	8
Improper Arrest	34	3	30	0	0	1
Mishandling of Property	16	2	8	6	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

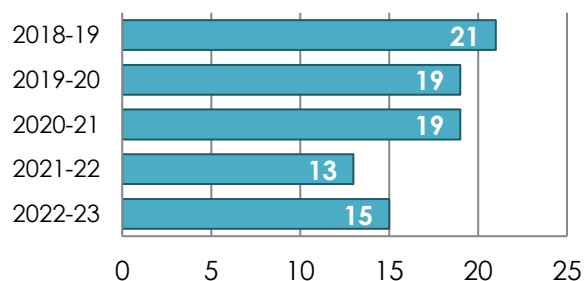
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **15** new requests for review concerning complaints in Manitoba.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (MB)



Review Reports Issued (MB)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	16	6	0	22
2019-20	25	2	0	27
2020-21	13	2	7	22
2021-22	12	2	11	25
2022-23	11	4	2	17

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **5** recommendations in Manitoba. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Manitoba

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	5

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Manitoba

Recommendation	Number
Supported	80%
Partially Supported	0%
Not Supported	20%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Manitoba.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

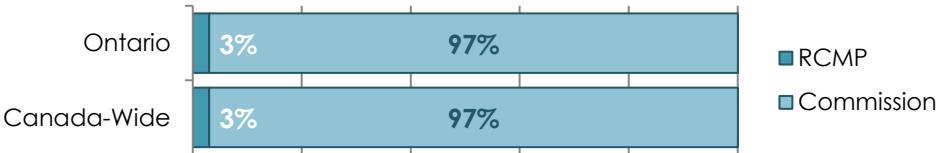
Ontario

- 159 complaints lodged representing 4% of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- 25 complaints finalized representing 1% of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

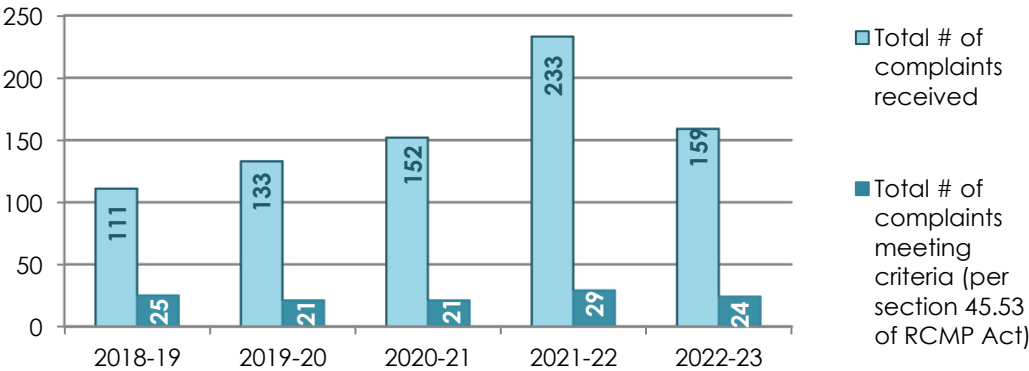
Of the 159 public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Ontario between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received 155 complaints, while the RCMP received 4 complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Ontario



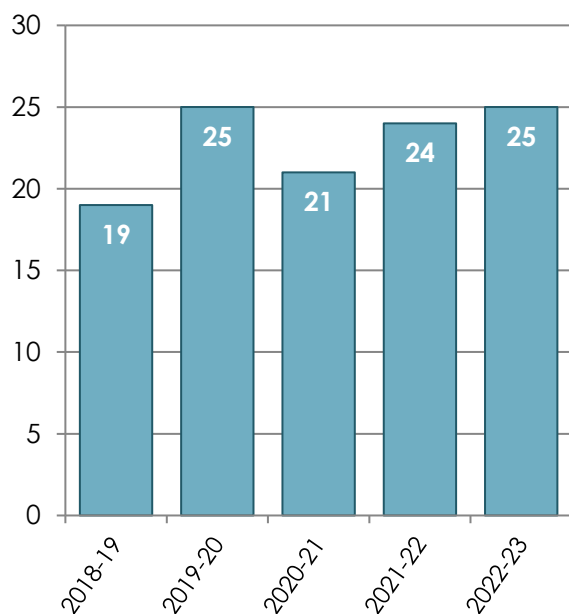
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

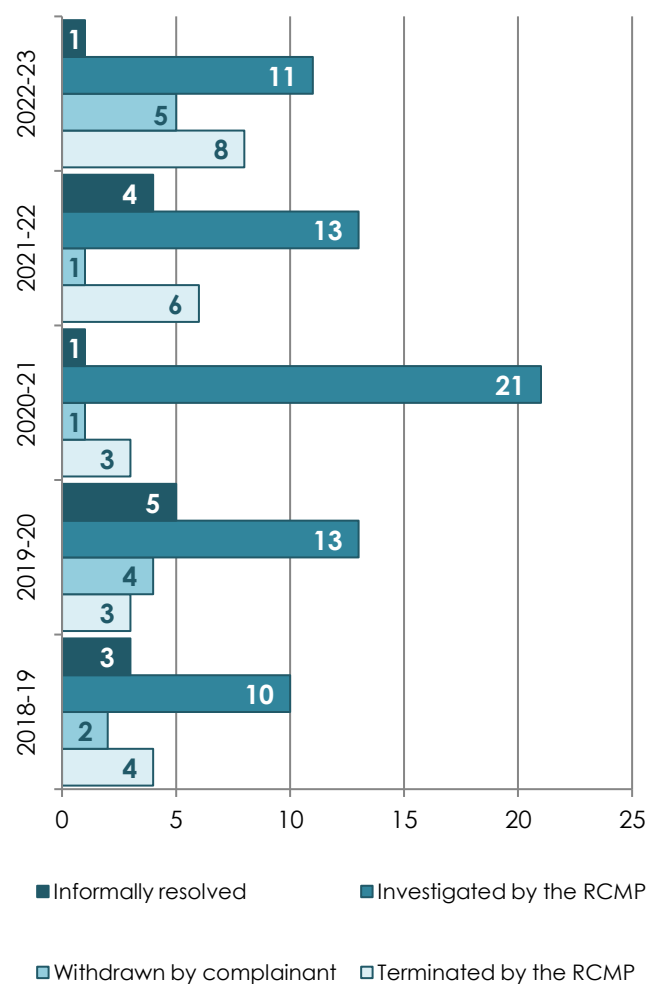
Number of Finalized Complaints in Ontario



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Ontario**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Ontario finalized **25** complaints containing **40** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 20	1	8	2	2	7
Improper Attitude 13	2	2	0	4	5
Improper Use of Force 2	0	0	0	0	2
Irregularity in Procedure 2	0	2	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Ontario finalized **24** complaints containing **35** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 16	0	12	2	1	1
Improper Attitude 14	0	9	4	0	1
Improper Use of Force 3	0	3	0	0	0
Driving Irregularity 2	2	0	0	0	0

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Ontario finalized **26** complaints containing **55** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 28	2	24	1	1	0
Neglect of Duty 17	2	11	0	3	1
Improper Use of Force 5	0	5	0	0	0
Mishandling of Property 3	0	3	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Ontario finalized **25** complaints containing **52** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 18	1	13	3	1	0
Neglect of Duty 11	0	5	2	0	4
Improper Use of Force 6	3	2	0	1	0
Mishandling of Property 6	1	4	1	0	0
Improper Arrest 5	0	4	1	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Ontario finalized **19** complaints containing **45** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 18	0	11	2	1	4
Improper Attitude 17	1	7	2	2	5
Improper Arrest 6	0	2	0	0	4
Improper Use of Force 2	0	1	0	1	0
Mishandling of Property 1	0	1	0	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

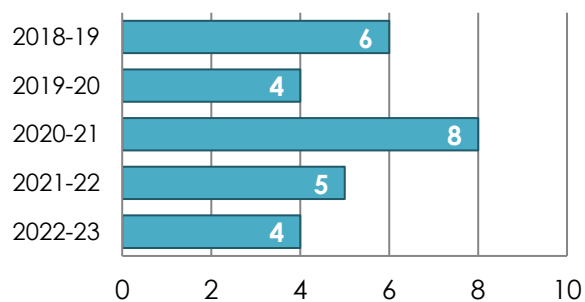
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **4** new requests for review concerning complaints in Ontario.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (ON)



Review Reports Issued (ON)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	10	0	0	10
2019-20	5	1	0	6
2020-21	5	0	0	5
2021-22	8	0	1	9
2022-23	3	0	0	3

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission did not make any recommendations in Ontario.

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Ontario.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

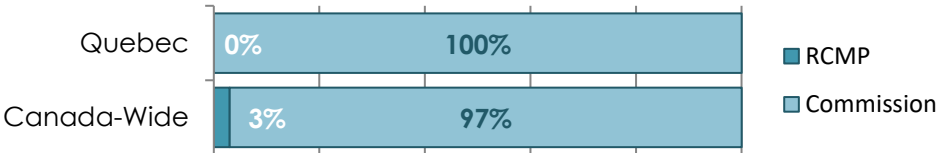
Quebec

- **98** complaints lodged representing **2%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **12** complaints finalized representing **less than 1%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

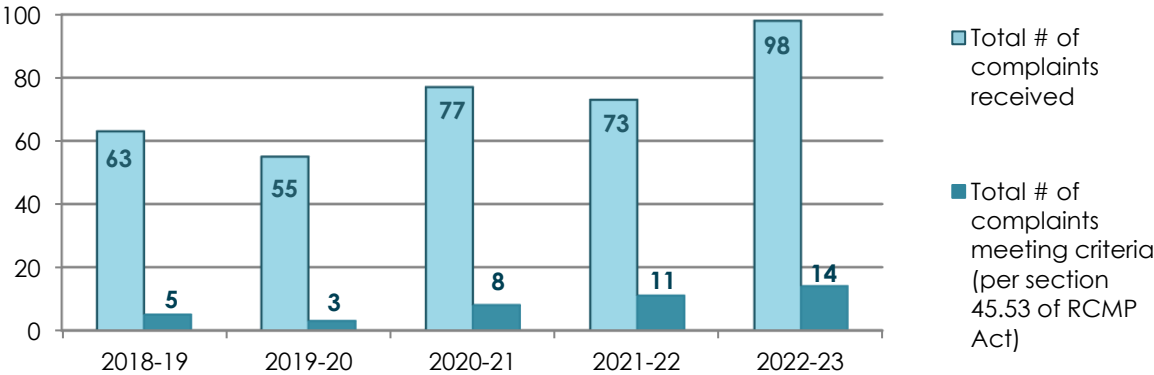
Of the **98** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Quebec between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **98** complaints, while the RCMP received **0** complaint.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Quebec



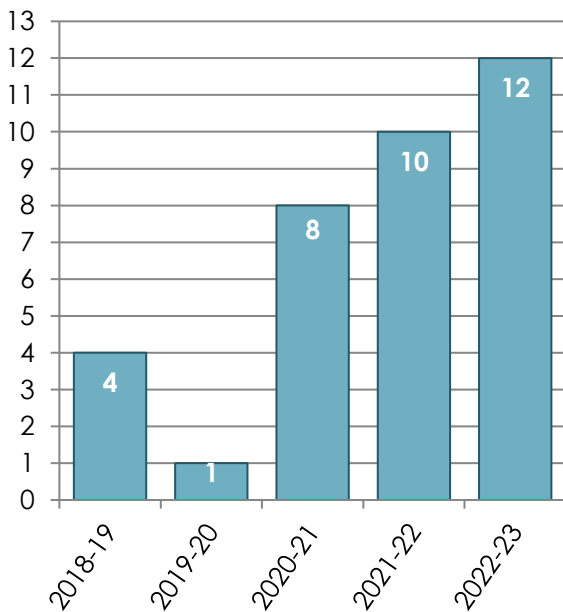
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

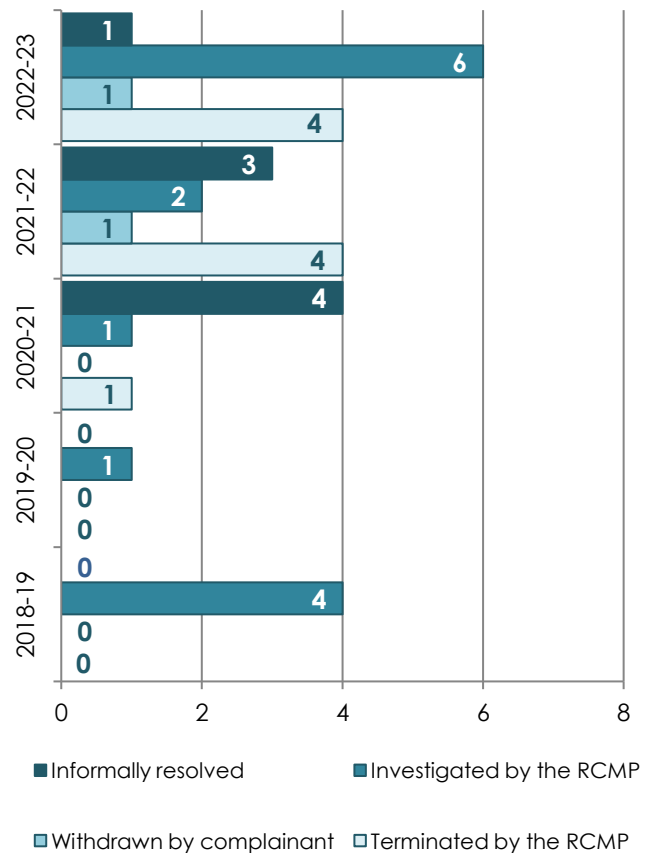
Number of Finalized Complaints in Quebec



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Quebec**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

** A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Quebec finalized **12** complaints containing **19** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 11	0	8	1	1	1
Improper Attitude 5	0	3	0	0	2
Improper Use of Force 1	0	1	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 1	1	0	0	0	0
Improper Person/Vehicle Search 1	0	0	0	0	1

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Quebec finalized **10** complaints containing **15** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 7	1	2	3	0	1
Neglect of Duty 6	0	4	1	1	0
Irregularity in Procedure 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Quebec finalized **8** complaints containing **23** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 5	0	3	2	0	0
Improper Use of Force 3	0	3	0	0	0
Neglect of Duty 3	0	3	0	0	0
Improper Use of Firearms 3	0	3	0	0	0
Driving Irregularity 3	0	3	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Quebec finalized **1** complaint containing **2** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of duty 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Quebec finalized **4** complaints containing **6** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 5	0	5	0	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 1	0	1	0	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

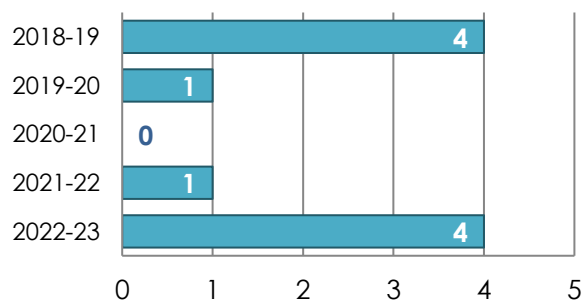
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **4** new requests for review concerning complaints in Quebec.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (QC)



Review Reports Issued (QC)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	0	1	0	1
2019-20	1	0	0	1
2020-21	2	0	0	2
2021-22	0	0	1	1
2022-23	1	0	0	1

Recommendations

In the 2022-23, the Commission did not make any recommendations in Quebec.

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Quebec.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

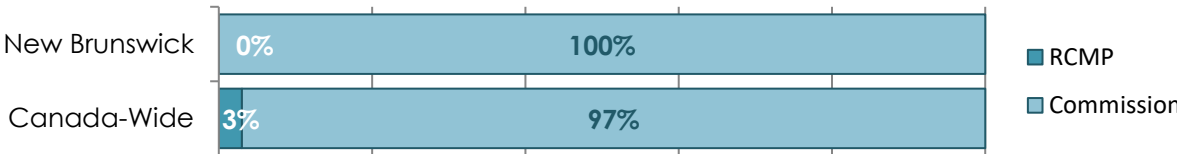
New Brunswick

- **222** complaints lodged representing **5.5%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **128** complaints finalized representing **6%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

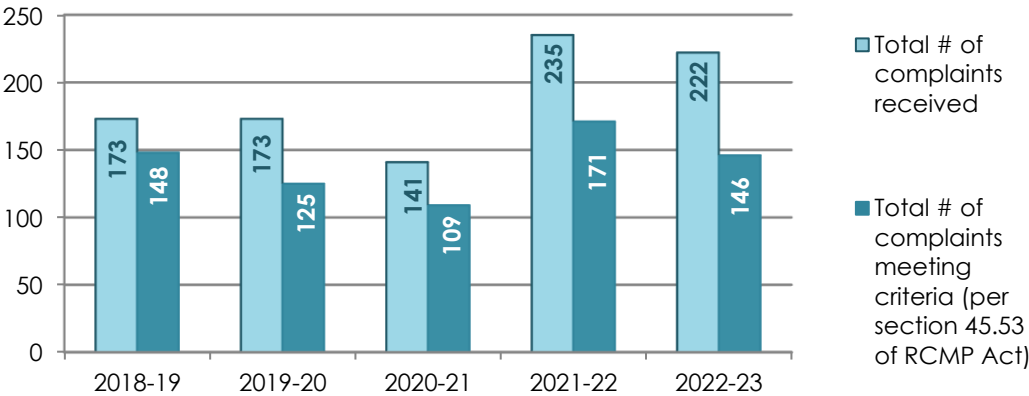
Of the **222** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in New Brunswick between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **222** complaints, while the RCMP received **0** complaint.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in New Brunswick



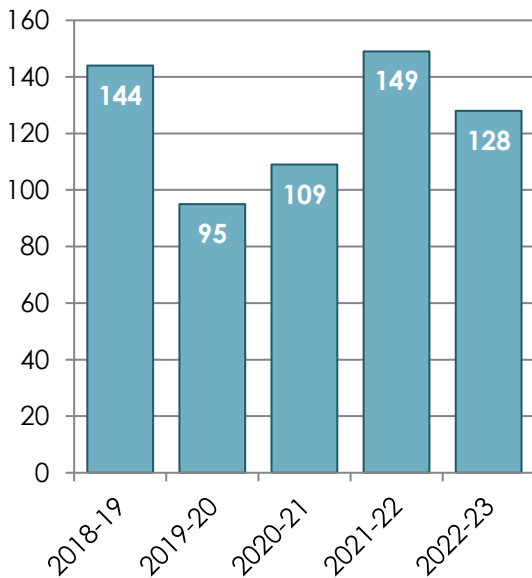
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

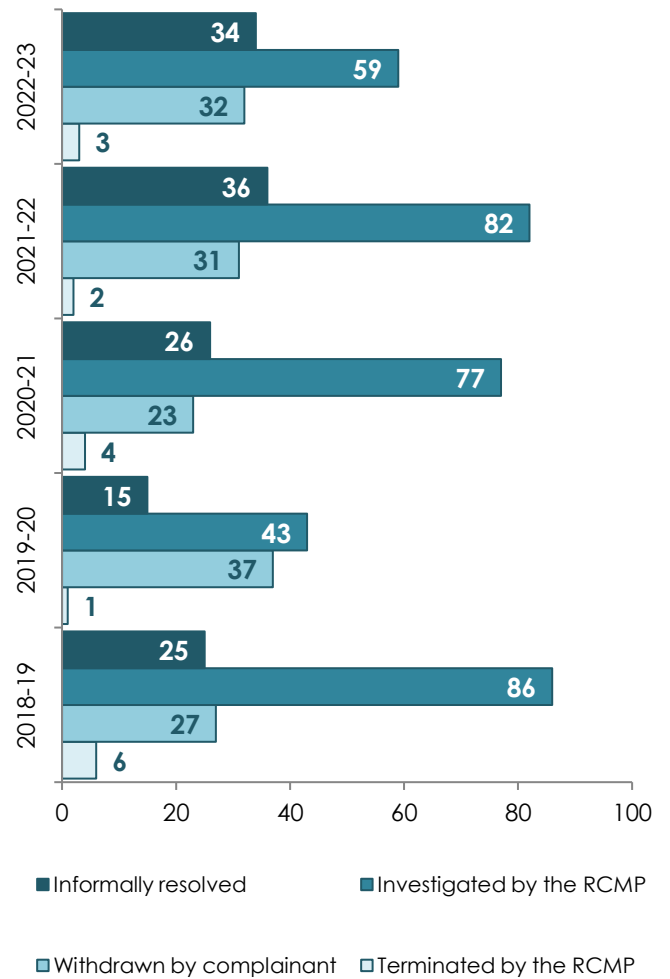
Number of Finalized Complaints in New Brunswick



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in New Brunswick**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in New Brunswick finalized **128** complaints containing **397** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 203	12	107	43	3	38
Improper Attitude 82	3	35	29	2	13
Improper Use of Force 37	0	31	1	0	5
Irregularity in Procedure 19	3	9	3	0	4
Improper Arrest 13	2	8	1	0	2

In 2021-22, the RCMP in New Brunswick finalized **149** complaints containing **344** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 195	7	111	36	1	40
Improper Attitude 94	3	55	19	1	16
Improper Use of Force 37	1	36	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 9	0	7	2	0	0
Improper Search of Premises 9	0	1	2	0	6

In 2020-21, the RCMP in New Brunswick finalized **109** complaints containing **338** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 162	6	103	22	2	29
Improper Attitude 94	5	51	16	2	20
Improper Use of Force 41	0	32	4	0	5
Improper Arrest 33	1	29	1	0	2
Mishandling of Property 8	0	5	3	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in New Brunswick finalized **95** complaints containing **204** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 96	1	56	11	3	25
Improper Attitude 44	4	18	9	0	13
Improper Use of Force 28	0	15	3	0	10
Improper Arrest 12	0	5	0	0	7
Mishandling of Property 10	0	4	3	0	3

In 2018-19, the RCMP in New Brunswick finalized **144** complaints containing **387** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 199	17	97	35	3	47
Improper Attitude 105	1	66	19	4	15
Improper Use of Force 33	0	19	1	1	12
Improper Arrest 26	0	11	3	0	12
Mishandling of Property 6	0	5	1	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

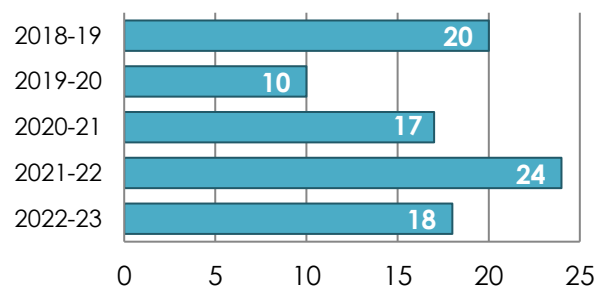
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **18** new requests for review concerning complaints in New Brunswick.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (NB)



Review Reports Issued (NB)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	10	25	0	35
2019-20	27	4	1	32
2020-21	8	0	24	32
2021-22	8	5	9	22
2022-23	13	6	4	23

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **12** recommendations in New Brunswick. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in New Brunswick

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	6
Apology	3
Policy Development	1
Reimbursement	1
Policy Review/Amendment	1

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in New Brunswick

Recommendation	Number
Supported	100%
Partially Supported	0%
Not Supported	0%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in New Brunswick.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

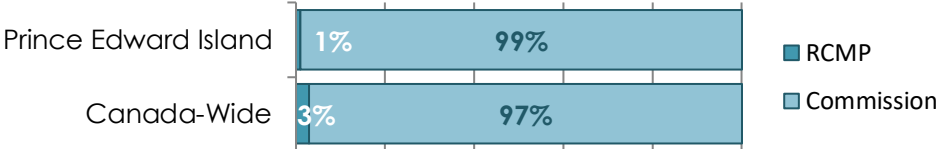
Prince Edward Island

- **29** complaints lodged representing **less than 1%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **19** complaints finalized representing **less than 1%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

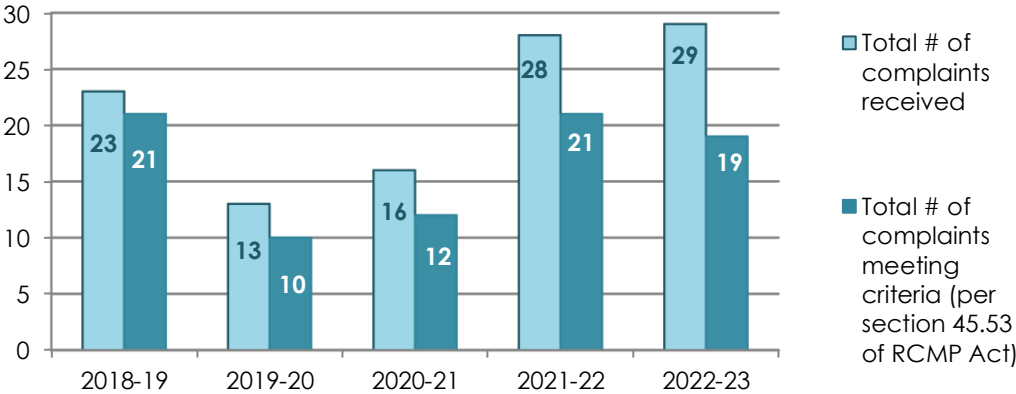
Of the **29** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Prince Edward Island between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **27** complaints, while the RCMP received **2** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Prince Edward Island



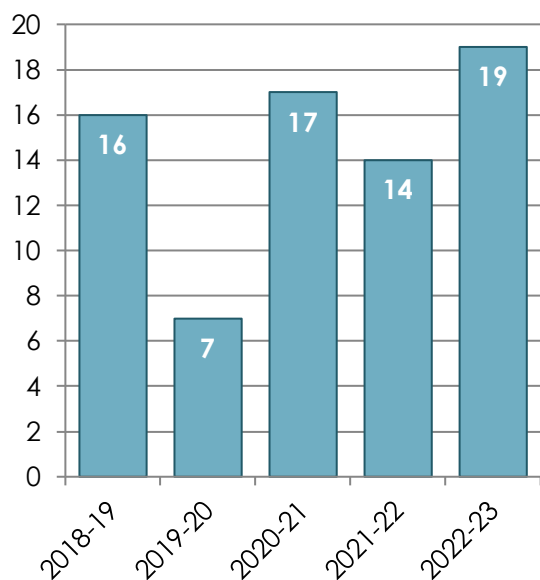
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

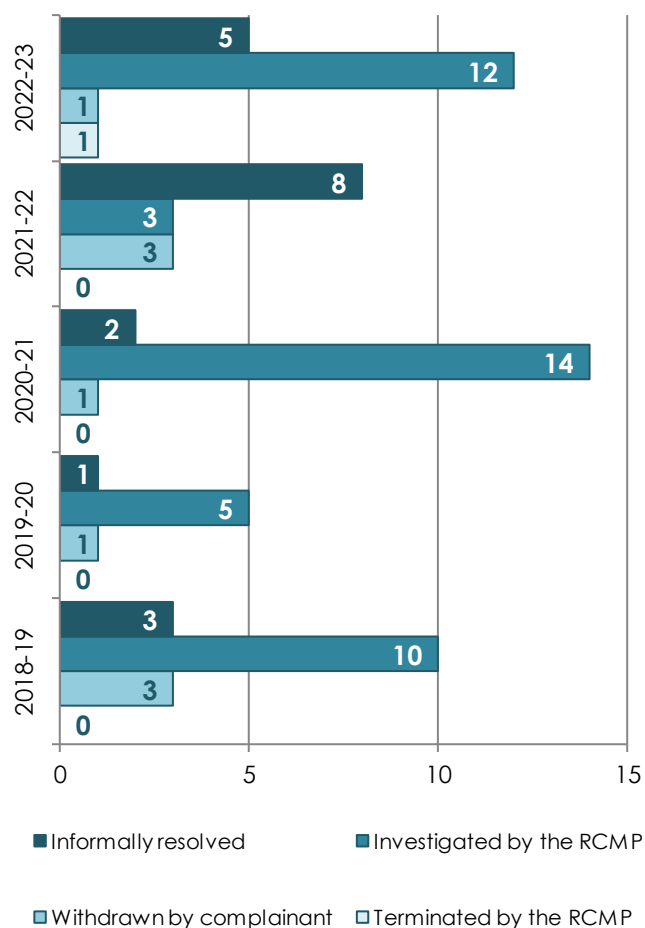
Number of Finalized Complaints in Prince Edward Island



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Prince Edward Island**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Prince Edward Island finalized **19** complaints containing **69** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 33	6	21	5	0	1
Improper Use of Force 10	5	3	1	1	0
Improper Attitude 7	2	3	2	0	0
Improper Arrest 5	0	2	1	0	2
Improper Search of Premises 4	0	2	0	0	2

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Prince Edward Island finalized **14** complaints containing **46** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 17	0	8	5	0	4
Neglect of Duty 16	0	6	6	0	4
Improper Arrest 9	0	6	3	0	0
Mishandling of Property 2	0	0	2	0	0
Irregularity – Evidence 2	0	0	2	0	0

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Prince Edward Island finalized **17** complaints containing **20** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 22	0	21	1	0	0
Improper Attitude 10	1	7	1	0	1
Improper Use of Force 4	0	4	0	0	0
Mishandling of Property 2	0	2	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 1	0	1	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Prince Edward Island finalized **7** complaints containing **20** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 9	1	6	2	0	0
Neglect of Duty 7	4	2	0	0	1
Improper Use of Force 3	0	3	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 1	0	1	0	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Prince Edward Island finalized **16** complaints containing **49** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 22	0	18	0	4	0
Improper Attitude 11	2	5	3	0	1
Improper Use of Firearms 5	0	5	0	0	0
Improper Use of Force 4	0	1	1	0	2
Mishandling of Property 3	0	3	0	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

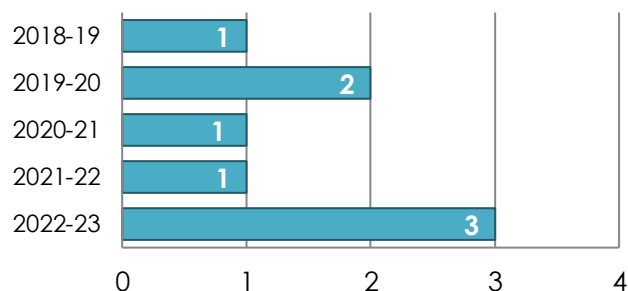
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **3** new requests for review concerning complaints in Prince Edward Island.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (PE)



Review Reports Issued (PE)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	2	0	0	2
2019-20	2	1	0	3
2020-21	1	0	0	1
2021-22	1	0	1	2
2022-23	1	0	0	1

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission did not make any recommendations in Prince Edward Island.

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Prince Edward Island.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

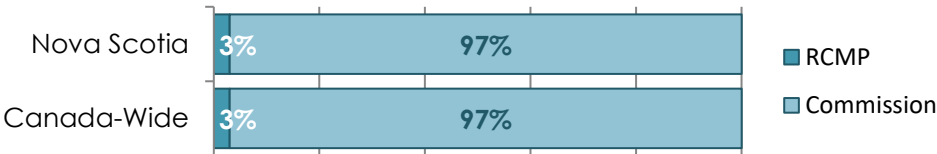
Nova Scotia

- **226** complaints lodged representing **5.6%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **113** complaints finalized representing **5.4%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

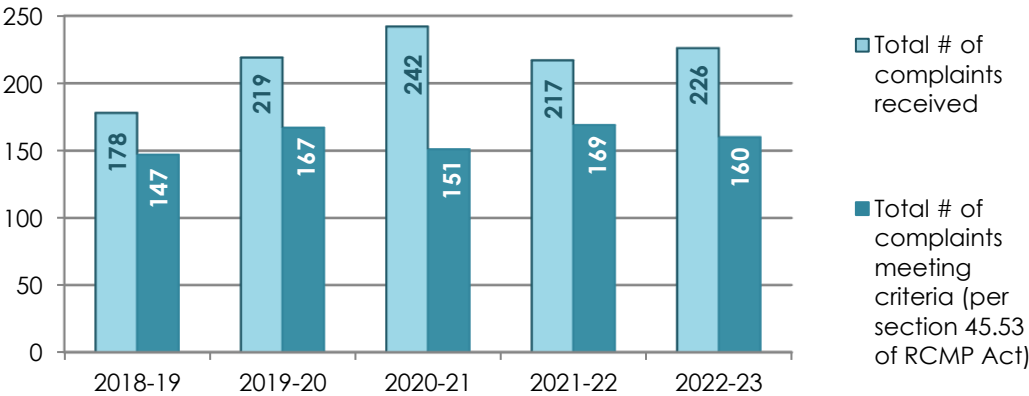
Of the **226** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Nova Scotia between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **219** complaints, while the RCMP received **7** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023*



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Nova Scotia



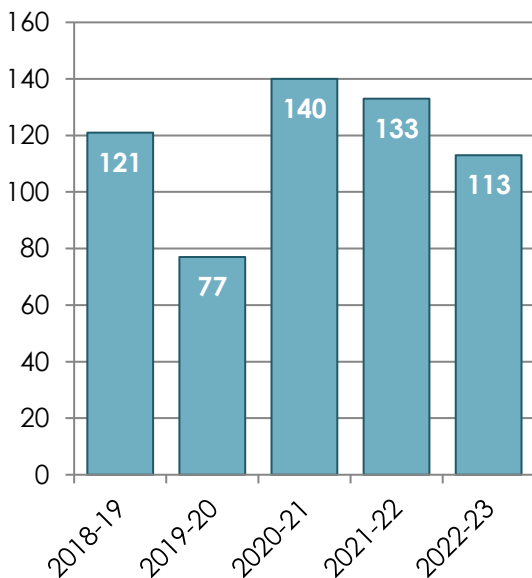
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

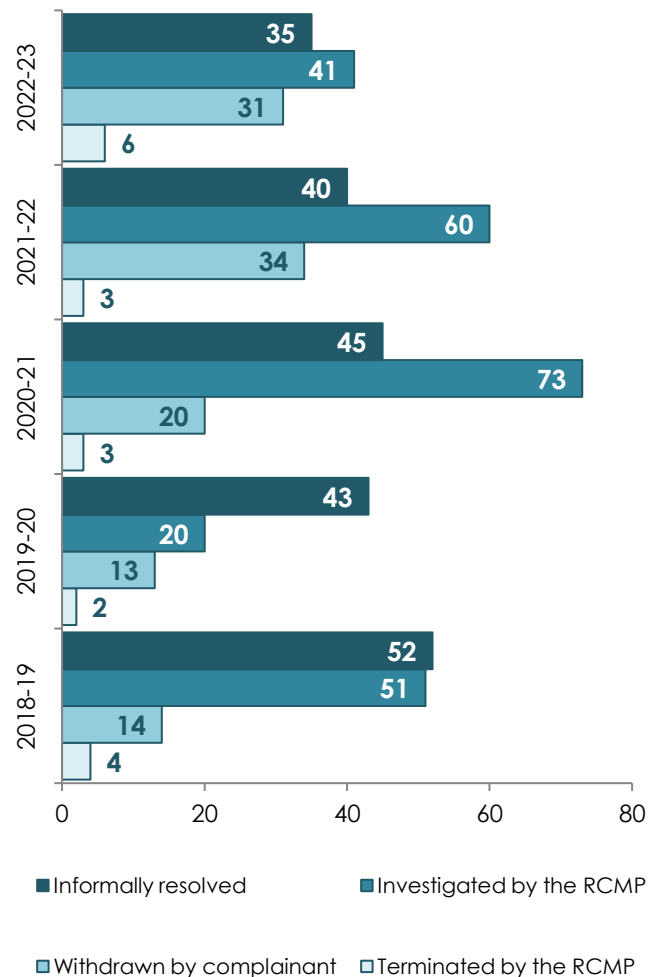
Number of Finalized Complaints in Nova Scotia



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Nova Scotia**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Nova Scotia finalized **113** complaints containing **306** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 129	13	76	16	0	24
Improper Attitude 84	3	27	32	1	21
Improper Use of Force 40	0	28	4	0	8
Improper Search of Premise 15	0	12	0	0	3
Improper Arrest 14	2	8	1	0	3

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Nova Scotia finalized **133** complaints containing **289** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 147	14	16	92	0	25
Improper Attitude 109	4	36	38	0	31
Improper Use of Force 20	0	2	17	0	1
Improper Arrest 13	2	3	7	0	1
Irregularity in Procedure 11	1	4	4	1	1

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Nova Scotia finalized **140** complaints containing **339** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 174	10	113	35	1	15
Improper Attitude 117	3	67	32	1	14
Improper Use of Force 20	0	18	2	0	0
Improper Arrest 16	0	10	3	0	3
Improper Search of Premises 12	0	12	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Nova Scotia finalized **77** complaints containing **172** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 77	6	26	34	0	11
Improper Attitude 53	0	22	25	1	5
Improper Use of Force 13	0	6	4	0	3
Irregularity in Procedure 11	0	6	4	0	1
Mishandling of Property 4	0	4	0	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Nova Scotia finalized **121** complaints containing **281** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 126	6	70	38	2	10
Improper Attitude 87	1	38	41	2	5
Improper Use of Force 25	0	14	7	1	3
Improper Search of Premises 13	0	10	3	0	0
Mishandling of Property 9	6	0	3	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

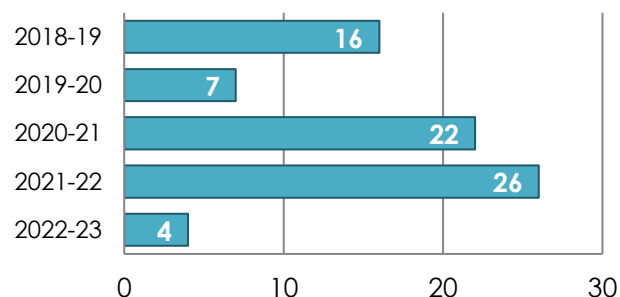
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **4** new requests for review concerning complaints in Nova Scotia.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (NS)



Review Reports Issued (NS)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	9	3	0	12
2019-20	17	4	3	24
2020-21	7	1	4	12
2021-22	9	5	9	23
2022-23	13	4	4	21

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **12** recommendations in Nova Scotia. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Nova Scotia

Recommendation	Number
Operational Guidance	4
Training/Protocol Review	4
Apology	2

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Nova Scotia

Recommendation	Number
Supported	100%
Partially Supported	0%
Not Supported	0%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson initiated one complaint and one public interest investigation into the RCMP's handling of a sexual assault report and the death of a Nova Scotia woman.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

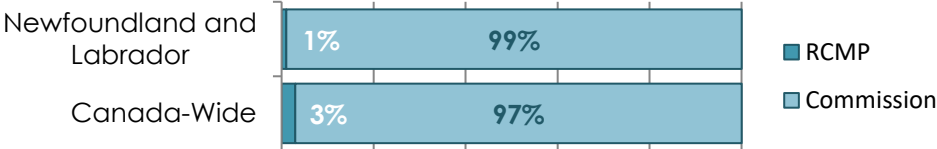
Newfoundland and Labrador

- **81** complaints lodged representing **2%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **81** complaints finalized representing **4%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

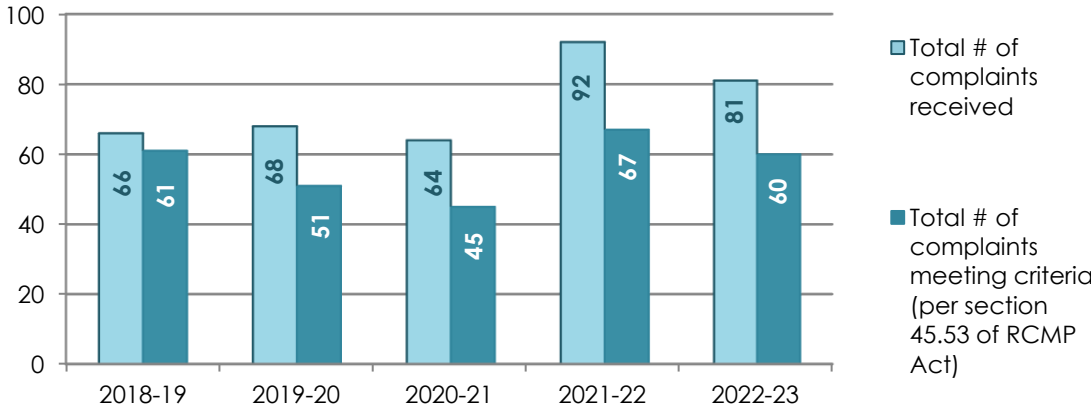
Of the **81** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Newfoundland and Labrador between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **80** complaints, while the RCMP received **1** complaint.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Newfoundland and Labrador



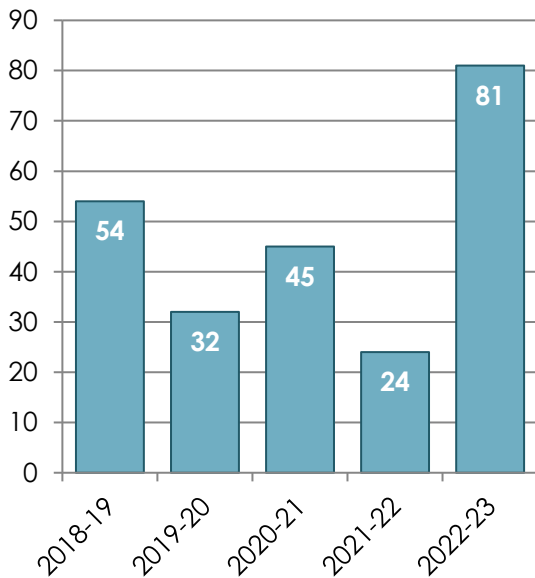
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

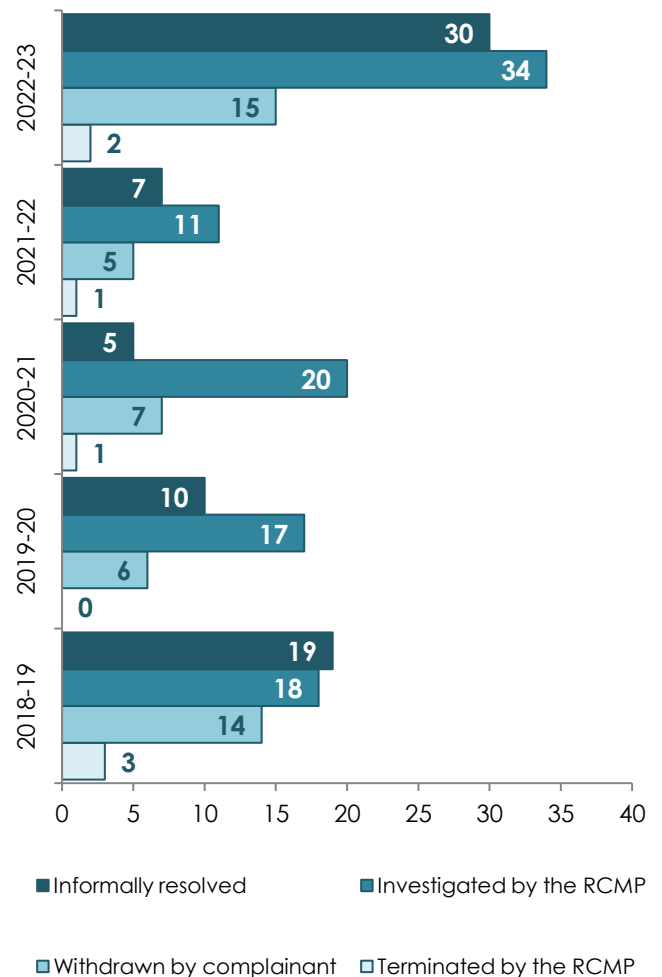
Number of Finalized Complaints in Newfoundland and Labrador



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Newfoundland and Labrador**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Newfoundland and Labrador finalized **81** complaints containing **278** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 128	3	60	41	3	21
Improper Attitude 68	0	22	33	0	13
Improper Use of Force 30	0	17	2	0	11
Improper Arrest 18	0	8	1	0	9
Improper Search of Premises 13	1	2	6	0	4
Irregularity in Procedure 13	0	4	7	0	2

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Newfoundland and Labrador finalized **24** complaints containing **55** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 31	1	18	5	0	7
Improper Attitude 17	1	8	3	0	5
Improper Use of Force 3	0	2	0	1	0
Oppressive Conduct 2	0	1	0	0	1
Driving Irregularity 1	0	0	1	0	0

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Newfoundland and Labrador finalized **45** complaints containing **97** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 59	3	41	3	3	9
Improper Attitude 20	1	10	4	0	5
Improper Use of Force 7	0	5	1	0	1
Irregularity in Procedure 6	0	1	1	3	1
Improper Search of Premises 5	0	5	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Newfoundland and Labrador finalized **32** complaints containing **79** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 39	0	19	8	0	12
Improper Attitude 26	1	12	6	0	7
Improper Use of Force 4	0	1	0	0	3
Improper Arrest 3	0	2	1	0	0
Mishandling of Property 3	0	2	1	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Newfoundland and Labrador finalized **54** complaints containing **128** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 57	0	16	20	2	19
Improper Attitude 28	1	10	14	0	3
Improper Use of Force 16	0	12	0	0	4
Improper Arrest 15	2	10	3	0	0
Improper Search of Premises 4	0	1	2	0	1

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

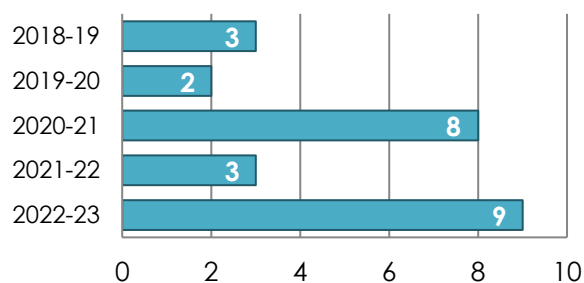
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **9** new requests for review concerning complaints in Newfoundland and Labrador.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (NL)



Review Reports Issued (NL)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	4	2	1	7
2019-20	6	2	0	8
2020-21	0	0	2	2
2021-22	3	2	4	9
2022-23	6	0	0	6

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission did not make any recommendations in Newfoundland and Labrador.

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Newfoundland and Labrador.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

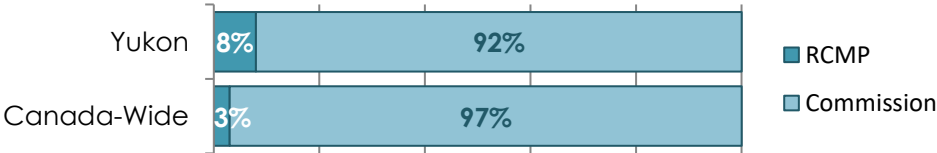
Yukon

- **39** complaints lodged representing **less than 1%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **17** complaints finalized representing **less than 1%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

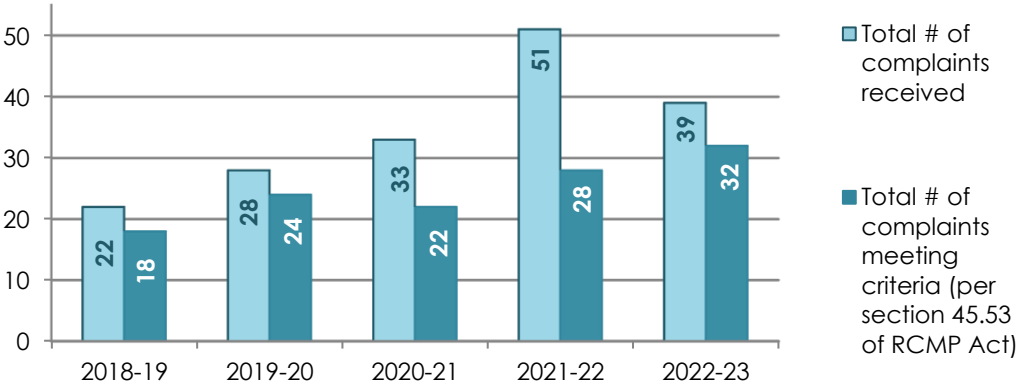
Of the **39** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Yukon between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **36** complaints, while the RCMP received **3** complaints.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Yukon



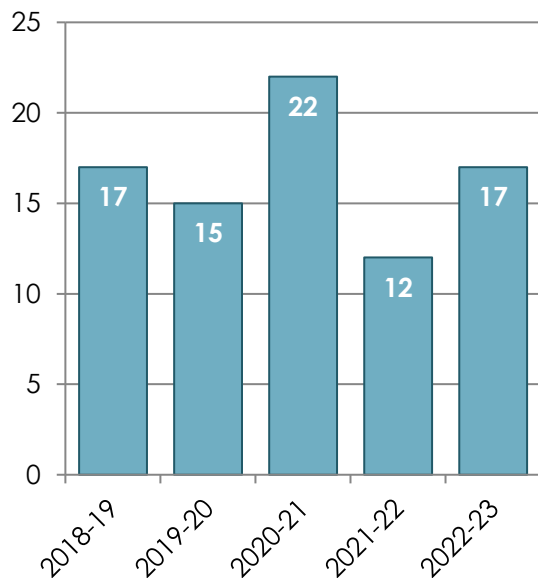
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

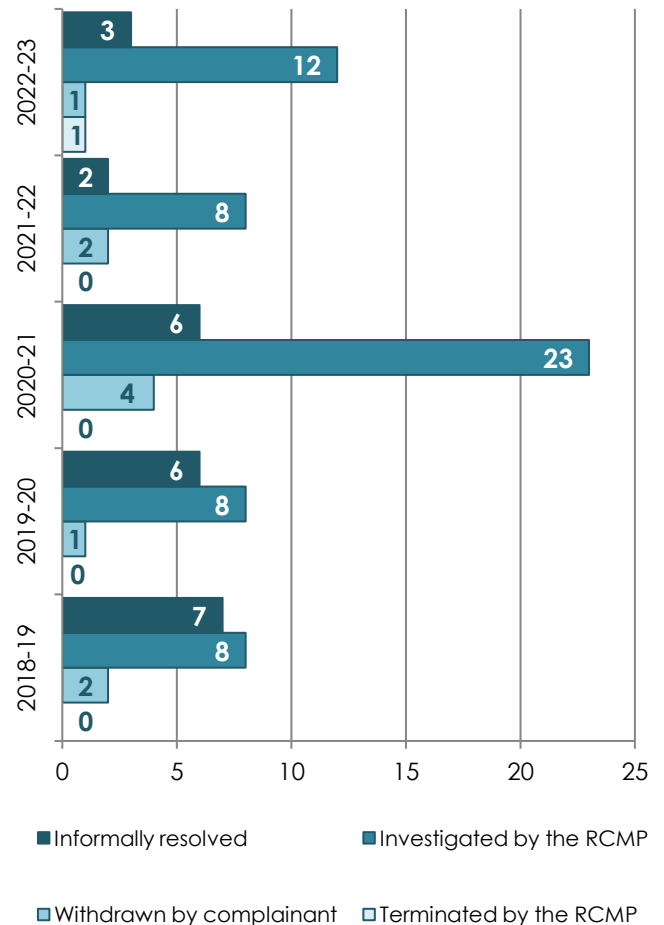
Number of Finalized Complaints in Yukon



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Yukon**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Yukon finalized **17** complaints containing **71** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 44	5	34	2	1	2
Improper Attitude 9	1	6	2	0	0
Improper Arrest 6	0	6	0	0	0
Statutory Offence 4	0	4	0	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 2	1	0	1	0	0
Improper Use of Force 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Yukon finalized **12** complaints containing **33** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 17	0	15	1	0	1
Improper Attitude 13	0	12	1	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 2	0	2	0	0	0
Mishandling of Property 1	0	0	0	0	1

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Yukon finalized **33** complaints containing **77** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 37	6	28	3	0	0
Improper Attitude 16	1	12	2	0	1
Improper Use of Force 9	0	7	0	0	2
Improper Arrest 8	0	5	3	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 7	2	5	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Yukon finalized **15** complaints containing **42** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 16	2	9	5	0	0
Improper Use of Force 8	0	7	1	0	0
Mishandling of Property 8	0	8	0	0	0
Improper Attitude 7	0	3	3	0	1
Improper Arrest 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Yukon finalized **17** complaints containing **45** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 15	0	9	6	0	0
Neglect of Duty 14	0	11	3	0	0
Mishandling of Property 5	1	4	0	0	0
Improper Use of Force 4	0	2	2	0	0
Irregularity in Procedure 4	0	3	1	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

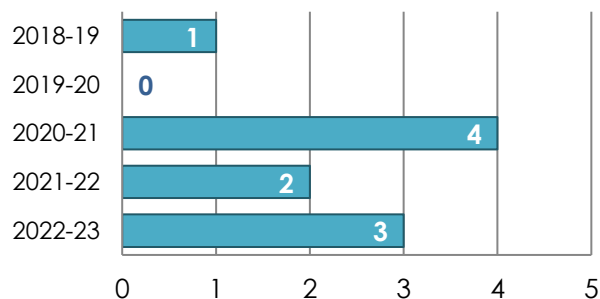
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **3** new requests for review concerning complaints in Yukon.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (YT)



Review Reports Issued (YT)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	0	1	3	4
2019-20	0	2	0	2
2020-21	2	0	0	2
2021-22	1	1	3	5
2022-23	2	1	0	3

Recommendations

In the 2022-23, the Commission did not make any recommendations in Yukon.

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Yukon.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

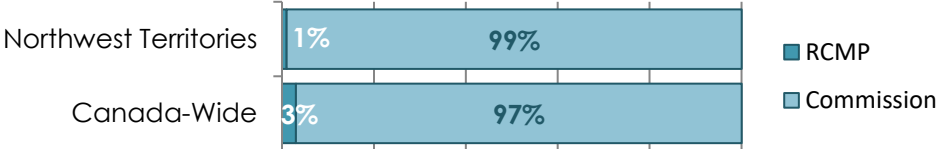
Northwest Territories

- **36** complaints lodged representing **less than 1%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- **18** complaints finalized representing **less than 1%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

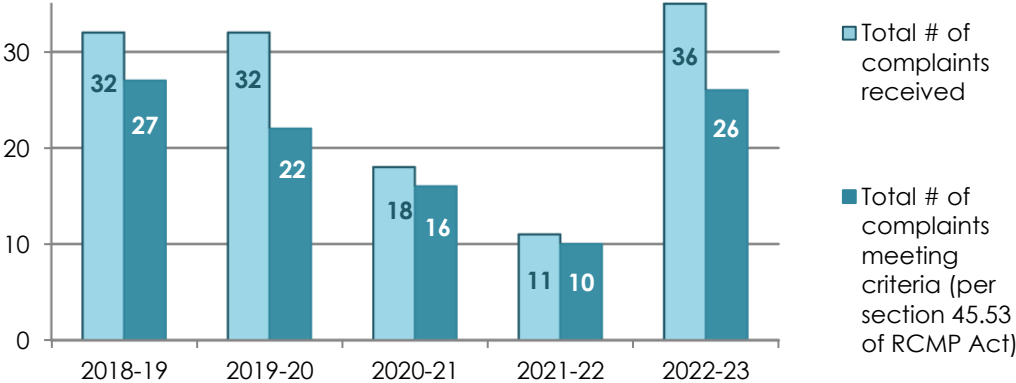
Of the **36** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in the Northwest Territories between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **35** complaints, while the RCMP received **1** complaint.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in the Northwest Territories



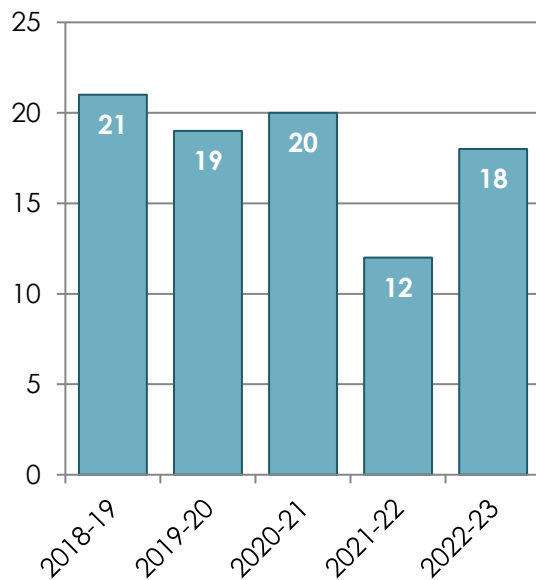
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

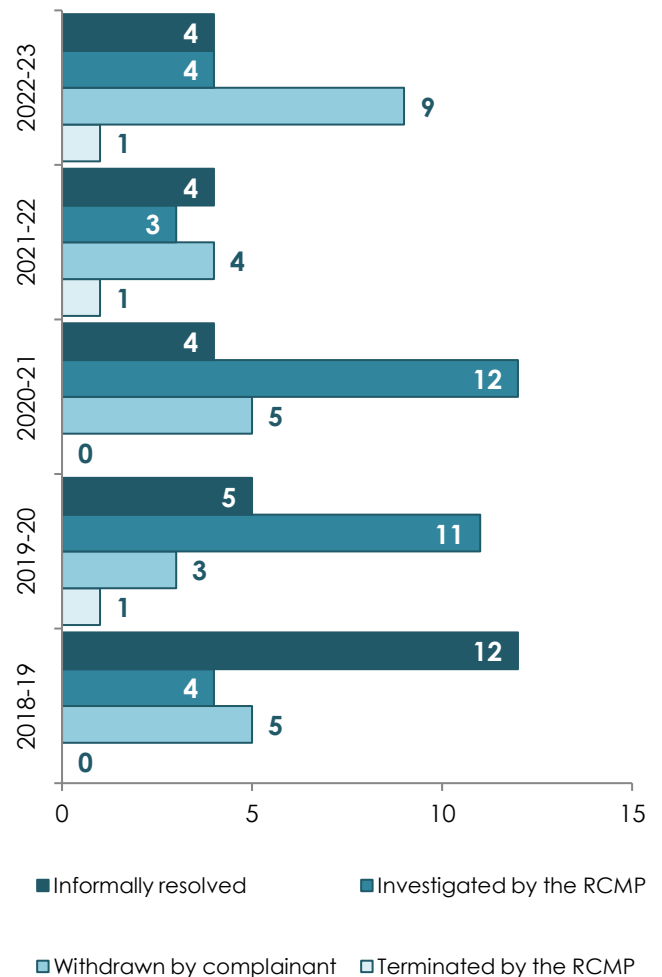
Number of Finalized Complaints in the Northwest Territories



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in the Northwest Territories**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in the Northwest Territories finalized **18** complaints containing **43** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Use of Force 14	0	5	1	3	5
Neglect of Duty 13	2	1	2	0	8
Improper Attitude 7	2	0	2	0	3
Irregularity in Procedure 3	0	1	2	0	0
Improper Arrest 2	0	0	0	0	2

In 2021-22, the RCMP in the Northwest Territories finalized **12** complaints containing **45** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Use of Force 24	0	21	0	2	1
Improper Attitude 7	1	1	2	0	3
Neglect of Duty 6	0	3	2	0	1
Improper Arrest 5	0	2	0	0	3
Improper Persons/ Vehicle Search 3	0	0	0	2	1

In 2020-21, the RCMP in the Northwest Territories finalized **20** complaints containing **65** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 27	2	17	5	0	3
Neglect of Duty 16	1	12	2	0	1
Improper Use of Force 11	0	10	0	1	0
Irregularity in Procedure 9	0	5	4	0	0
Improper Search of Premises 2	0	0	0	0	2

In 2019-20, the RCMP in the Northwest Territories finalized **19** complaints containing **55** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 13	0	9	3	1	0
Improper Attitude 13	0	10	1	0	2
Improper Arrest 9	0	6	1	0	2
Irregularity in Procedure 6	0	3	3	0	0
Improper Use of Force 5	0	5	0	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in the Northwest Territories finalized **21** complaints containing **35** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 14	2	3	8	0	1
Improper Use of Force 9	0	6	2	0	1
Neglect of Duty 8	0	3	2	0	3
Improper Arrest 2	0	0	2	0	0
Improper Use of Firearms 1	0	0	1	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

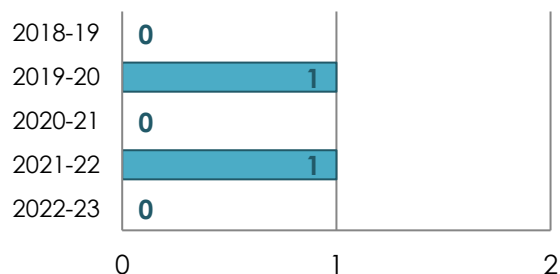
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **0** new request for review concerning complaints in the Northwest Territories.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (NT)



Review Reports Issued (NT)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	0	0	0	0
2019-20	0	0	0	0
2020-21	1	0	2	3
2021-22	0	0	0	0
2022-23	0	1	0	1

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **2** recommendations in the Northwest Territories. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Northwest Territories

Recommendation	Number
Policy Development	2

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Northwest Territories

Recommendation	Number
Supported	0%
Partially Supported	50%
Not Supported	50%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in the Northwest Territories.

REPORT ON RCMP PUBLIC COMPLAINTS

2022-23

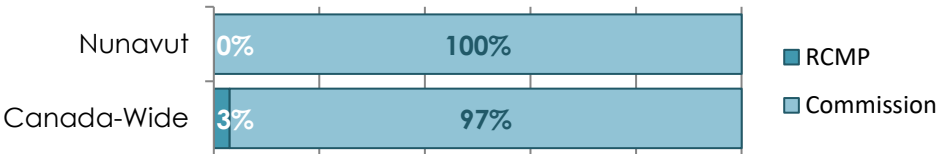
Nunavut

- 17 complaints lodged representing **less than 1%** of complaints lodged Canada-wide
- 9 complaints finalized representing **less than 1%** of complaints finalized Canada-wide

Public Complaints Received

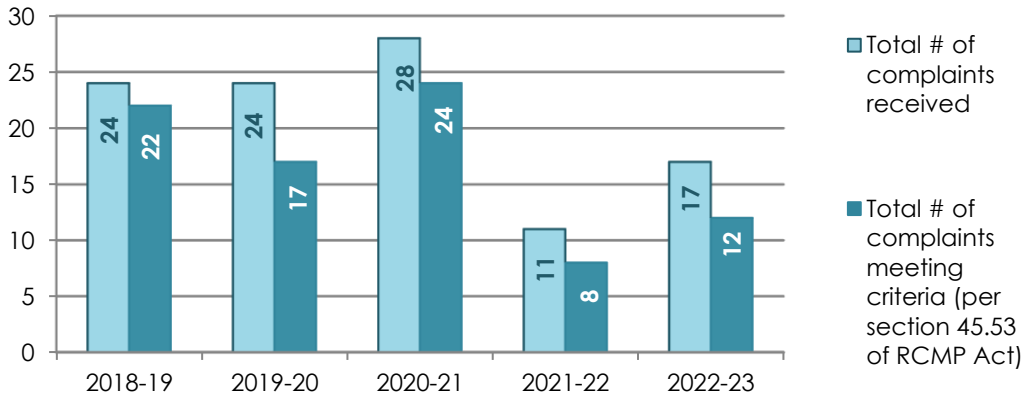
Of the **17** public complaints lodged regarding the on-duty conduct of RCMP members in Nunavut between April 1, 2022, and March 31, 2023, the Commission received **17** complaints, while the RCMP received **0** complaint.

Complaints lodged with the Commission vs. RCMP 2022-2023



While the Commission and the RCMP receive a large number of public complaints each fiscal year, not all meet the complaint criteria laid out in section 45.53 of the *Royal Canadian Mounted Police Act*.

Public Complaints in Nunavut



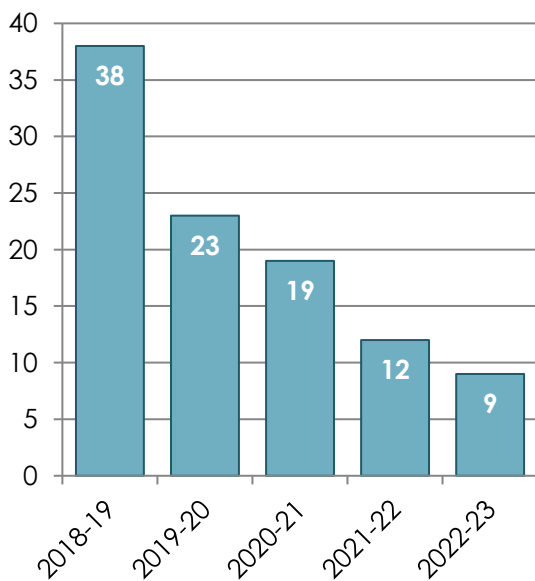
Public Complaints Finalized

The RCMP investigates public complaints* and provides the complainant with a report, finalizing the complaint.

It is important to note that complaints **finalized** by the RCMP within a fiscal year are not necessarily related to complaints **lodged** during that same time period.

For example, a complaint that is finalized in February 2023 (FY 2022-23) may have been lodged in December 2021 (FY 2021-22).

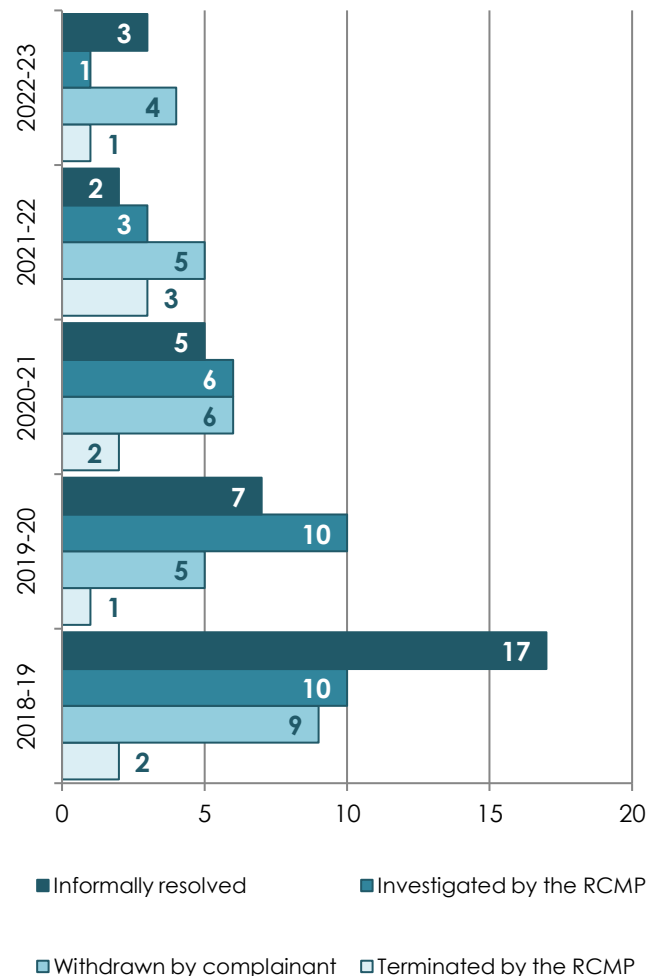
Number of Finalized Complaints in Nunavut



Complaints can be resolved as follows:

- informally resolved by the RCMP;
- investigated by the RCMP;
- withdrawn by the complainant;
- terminated by the RCMP.

Resolution of Complaints in Nunavut**



*With the exception of public interest investigations, which are carried out by the Commission.

**A small number of complaints are resolved annually using a combination of two or more of the mechanisms listed above. As such, the sum of the individual closing categories may be greater than the total.

Finalized Complaints & Allegations

Allegations are classified according to the following categories.

Improper Attitude	Evidence Irregularity
Improper Use of Force	Oppressive Conduct
Improper Use of Firearms	Improper Arrest
Irregularity in Procedure	Improper Persons / Vehicles Search
Driving Irregularity	Improper Search of Premises
Neglect of Duty	Policy
Statutory Offence	Equipment
Mishandling of Property	Service

A full description of each of these categories is available on the CRCC website.

In 2022-23, the RCMP in Nunavut finalized **9** complaints containing **29** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Use of Force 7	2	3	0	0	2
Improper Attitude 6	3	0	3	0	0
Neglect of Duty 6	0	0	3	0	3
Statutory Offence 2	1	1	0	0	0
Mishandling of Property 2	0	2	0	0	0
Oppressive Conduct 2	2	0	0	0	0
Improper Arrest 2	0	0	0	0	2

In 2021-22, the RCMP in Nunavut finalized **12** complaints containing **31** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Use of Force 11	0	2	4	0	5
Improper Attitude 9	0	2	2	1	4
Neglect of Duty 7	2	1	0	0	4
Mishandling of Property 3	0	0	0	1	2
Driving Irregularity 1	0	0	0	0	1

In 2020-21, the RCMP in Nunavut finalized **19** complaints containing **40** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Improper Attitude 19	3	4	7	1	4
Neglect of Duty 9	2	4	0	0	3
Improper Use of Force 5	1	3	0	1	0
Improper Arrest 5	0	4	1	0	0
Driving Irregularity 2	0	2	0	0	0

In 2019-20, the RCMP in Nunavut finalized **23** complaints containing **68** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 28	2	18	3	0	5
Improper Use of Force 16	0	13	0	0	3
Improper Attitude 15	0	2	8	1	4
Improper Search of Premises 5	0	0	2	0	3
Improper Arrest 2	0	1	1	0	0

In 2018-19, the RCMP in Nunavut finalized **38** complaints containing **151** allegations. The most common allegations made in these complaints, and the way in which they were resolved, are outlined below:

Allegation & Number	Substantiated by RCMP	Not Substantiated by RCMP	Informally Resolved by RCMP	Terminated by RCMP	Withdrawn by complainant
Neglect of Duty 61	30	20	8	2	9
Improper Use of Force 31	0	16	5	0	10
Improper Arrest 24	0	24	0	0	0
Improper Attitude 23	0	1	11	2	9
Improper Search 5	0	0	5	0	0

Complaints Referred to the Commission for Review

Following the RCMP's investigation of a public complaint, if a complainant is not satisfied with how the RCMP has concluded their complaint, the legislation allows them to refer their complaint to the Commission for review.

At any point during its review, the Commission may request that the RCMP investigate further.

If the Commission is satisfied with RCMP's handling of the complaint, the Chairperson issues a **Satisfied Report** to the RCMP Commissioner, the Minister of Public Safety, the complainant, and the member(s) involved, thereby ending the review process.

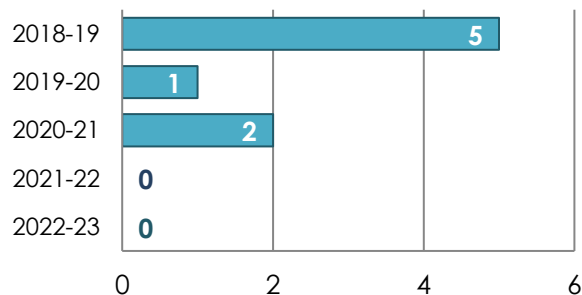
If the Commission is not satisfied with the RCMP's handling of the complaint the Chairperson will issue an **Interim Report**, outlining various findings and recommendations directed at the RCMP, which will be sent to the RCMP Commissioner and the Minister of Public Safety.

Once the Interim Report has been reviewed by the RCMP, the RCMP Commissioner gives notice, identifying which recommendations the RCMP will act on. If no, or a different, action is to be taken, the Commissioner must provide reasons to the Commission.

The Chairperson considers the **Commissioner's Response**, and prepares a **Final Report**.

In 2022-23, the Commission received **0** new request for review concerning complaints in Nunavut.

Number of Finalized Complaints Referred to Commission for Review (NU)



Review Reports Issued (NU)

	Satisfied Reports	Interim Reports	Final Reports	Total
2018-19	0	0	0	0
2019-20	3	2	0	5
2020-21	1	1	0	2
2021-22	0	1	4	5
2022-23	0	1	1	2

Recommendations

In 2022-23, the Commission made **20** recommendations in Nunavut. The breakdown of RCMP responses to CRCC recommendations is as follows:

Recommendation Types Issued by the CRCC in Nunavut

Recommendation	Number
Other	8
Operational Guidance	5
Policy Development	5
Training/Protocol Review	1
Meeting/Mediation	1

Recommendations Supported by the RCMP in Nunavut

Recommendation	Number
Supported	75%
Partially Supported	5%
Not Supported	20%

Chairperson-Initiated Complaints and Investigations

In 2022-23, the Commission Chairperson did not initiate any complaints, or public interest investigations, concerning RCMP member conduct in Nunavut.